gs Bank

GON,

S BANK,

RKERS,

LAND.

ch Line

emedy.

# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XXII.—NO. 6531 PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY, APRIL 3, 1882. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

## GENERAL NEWS.

### A Point in the Rosecrans Controversy

CHICAGO, April 1.—An army officer who saw rigorous service during the rebellion with the army of the Cumberland and who has since been an active participant in the frontier army work among the Indians contributes a valuable [illegible] two to the Garfield-Rosecrans affair. He says that after the Stone river fight the [illegible] Rosecrans staff met together in a tent and had a celebration. As spirits were broached there was some animated discussion about the conduct of the campaign. In the heat of liquor and discussion old Joe McKibben of California fame, a gallant frame, dropped the veil and openly denounced Rosecrans and his management. His language was so personal and offensive and so manifestly improper to his superior officer that Gen. Garfield took exceptions to it and the scandal of a personal encounter was with difficulty averted. Garfield was then, as he has ever since been, [illegible] the foremost of Rosecrans defenders and he gave no uncertain sound at the mess regarding his position toward his commander. The circumstance is valuable as showing that Blaine was right and that demoralization did exist in the army of the Cumberland for McKibben had many friends who secretly exulted that he had openly spoken what every had said in private or in groups by themselves. It was a well known and scandalous fact, said the soldier, that there was a regular and systematic leakage in the quartermaster department and that General Ducat of this city could and would tell a story that would forever settle the fact that demoralization was rampant and that insubordination was on the point of becoming manifest because Rosecrans refused to sustain certain arrests made on account of frauds committed. The army was pretty well watched by spies of the government, one of whom was eventually given almost absolute power over the swindling department. This was exceedingly distasteful to old "Rosy" and but for a happy turn in affairs that wound up the necessity for the army of the Cumberland there would have been a rupture of mighty proportions. The officer who furnished these facts speaks highly of the military genius of Rosecrans, of his bravery and scientific military attainments, but says he lacked in management of details of the army. He was there as he had been many times in private life, where he has worked up great schemes but suffered them to fall through by lack of vigorous effort at the proper time.

### Preparing for the new Crop.

MEMPHIS, April 1.—The river is still declining here and at Helena. However, it will be at least four weeks in some places before plowing can be commenced. Cattle continue dying, and a gentleman says he saw hundreds that ought to be killed to be put out of their misery. Added to the stench of drowned, starved, gnat-eaten animals is that arising from buzzards which may be seen particularly near old town point by thousands, sometimes not getting out of the way of boats, so tame have they become. The number of cattle dying and condition of the people remain the same. Water along White river is falling rapidly and the ground is peeping out in a few places. In a few weeks the plow share will be glistening in the sunshine on hundreds of different farms. At Laconia circle people suffered so heavily by loss of cattle and stock they are almost helpless. It will be almost impossible for them to raise a crop with the present animals, and people have no money to purchase others.

### Oregon and Transcontinental Stock all Paid up.

NEW YORK, April 1.—The "blind pool," or purchasing syndicate of Henry Villard, was closed today by the payment of the last installment of the subscriptions to the stock of the Oregon and Transcontinental company. The whole amount paid is $20,000,000, being $8,000,000 under the "blind pool" of February, 1881, and $12,000,000 under a second or supplementary subscription made the following June. In addition to a controlling interest which the Oregon and Transcontinental has in the Northern Pacific and Oregon Railway and Navigation properties, about 2000 miles of branch lines of railway have been constructed by the Oregon and Transcontinental company and a large amount of work laid out for the present and succeeding years.

### Grant's Declaration.

A committee waited upon Gen. Grant in connection with the mass meeting to be held Monday evening to protest against the action of the British government in the case of imprisoning American citizens without trial. The general expressed his regrets at not being able to attend, but said: "I authorize you to say that I stand by my message of 1869, and if I was president I would protect the rights of all American citizens in all foreign lands, whether native or naturalized, and if arrested charged with violating the law of any land, I would certainly demand for them an immediate trial."

### Sergeant Mason Provided for.

CHICAGO, April 1.—A prominent clothing firm here has just effected a contract with Sergeant Mason whereby the latter binds himself to act for the firm as clerk for one year at a salary of $1500, the service to begin at once, when Mason shall be released from Albany prison, whether that be at the expiration of his term or earlier.

### Chicago Notes.

Three schooners and one propeller left for Buffalo grain laden this afternoon. These are the first vessels leaving for a lower port this year.

A meeting of the new stock exchange to-day developed the fact that the 300 memberships, at $50 each, are all taken, also the 200 memberships at $100, and 50 of the $250 memberships are taken. There have been 909 applications, although the aggregate membership is limited to 750. Of the applications, over 100 are from eastern cities, chiefly from New York. Great interest is taken in the new board.

### Haverly's Financial Troubles.

E. H. McConnell, J. H. Haverly's *locum tenens*, in conversation shows that Haverly merely gave him power of attorney, giving him full management and control of Haverly's affairs until his return from Europe. McConnell says the difficulty with Haverly is he is not a methodical business man and has been often embarrassed in the past two years. Haverly had owed him over $100,000, but now owed only $15,000, and his friends are all ready to stand by him. He exhibited an offer of $125,000 for Haverly's mines above the indebtedness of his business. He has also had an offer of $7500 bonus for his contract with A. M. Palmer in the California theater, which has been declined.

### Rations being Distributed.

NEW ORLEANS, April 1.—Active work continues and government rations are being distributed to all parties requiring them, and the local relief committee continue to supply forage for stock. Over 45,000 applicants have been furnished with fifteen days' rations, to commence March 31st.

### Steamboatmen Censured.

MEMPHIS, April 1.—The coroner's jury in the case of a woman whose body was found near the wreck of the Golden City censure the management for storing in close proximity tar and oil in open packages.

### A Handsome Testimonial.

DENVER, April 2.—The Denver board of education have named the elegant new school building now being erected the "Longfellow," in honor of the dead poet.

### Tunnel Accident.

PHOENIXVILLE, Pa., April 1.—While four small sons of Lewis Rowland were playing in a sand tunnel the top caved in, killing two and seriously injuring the others.

## CRIMINAL NOTES.

### Chicago Criminalities.

CHICAGO, April 2.—Police Officer Hanrahan with a comrade, arrested a man for burglary early this morning, and while being conveyed to the station the prisoner drew a revolver and shot Hanrahan, inflicting a serious wound. The prisoner ran away but was recaptured.

A burglar, early this morning, entered the residence of Mr. George West on Monroe street. The latter, being aroused, opened fire with a revolver, shooting the intruder, who will probably die.

### A General Row.

[illegible], Ky., April 2.—Last night in a moonshine whisky shop a fight with pistols and knives occurred among desperadoes over a game of cards and was continued in the streets. Two of the combatants—Bill Thompson and Martin Jones—were each shot twice, the latter mortally. Bill Duncan's abdomen was laid open with knives, doors of houses broken open and some citizens fled to save their lives. Many roughs who escaped were wounded.

### The Train Robbers' Trial.

ST. LOUIS, April 2.—The *Republican's* Independence special says: The Buglar trial progressed today and a good deal of testimony was given. John Land, whose confession was telegraphed last night was subjected to a most rigid cross-examination, but all the skill of counsel for the defense failed to trip him or make any break in his direct statement as to how the robbery was committed.

### Fratricide.

CINCINNATI, April 1.—At midnight to-night John McDonald, keeper of a saloon in Covington, Ky., near the approach to the suspension bridge, cut his brother, Thomas McDonald, so severely that he cannot live. They quarreled and Thomas raised a chair to strike John. Both were under the influence of liquor.

### Caught at Last.

DALLAS, Tex., April 2.—Logan, who in June 1878 murdered Peter E. Smith, in Mansfield, Texas, but escaped, and has often visited Fort Worth under protection of cowboys strong enough to defy officers, was captured to-night in Mansfield. He was inveigled into a game of cards at the hotel, officers notified, and the arrest made.

### A Criminal Caught.

LITTLE ROCK, April 2.—Jap, one of the notorious Stephen brothers desperadoes, has been arrested in Choctaw nation, and is now en route charged with complicity in three murders and numerous deeds of highway robbery.

### Bookkeeper Absconded.

LEADVILLE, April 1.—Thos. Casey, bookkeeper for E. A. Eckles, grocer of this city, has absconded. His accounts are short $7000. Gambling was the cause.

### Too Careless Talk.

DENVER, COL., April 1.—In the Tivoli variety theater to-night, Jas. Mulligan, an actor, cast some reflections on the character of the wife of Arthur Sheppard, stage manager, and was stabbed.

## PERSONS AND THINGS.

Albion W. Tourgee will deliver the address at the meeting of the New York State Press Association in June. We hope none of the readers will see "Bricks Without Straw" in their face.

Mr. Ruskin is announced to deliver a lecture in London on "The True Theory of Races." In this country the true theory of races is to bet all the money bet on one horse and then arrange [illegible] for that animal to lose.

The cable dispatches state that Emperor William of Germany is "confined to his room by injuries to his knee and elbow, received in falling down a stair [illegible]" but do not even hint at what the empress was [illegible] about.

Happiness is the child of Dyspepsia. Get rid of both parent and child by a few doses of King of the Blood. See advertisement.

## FOREIGN POLITICAL AFFAIRS.

### The Irish American Suspects—Liberals show their Strength—Bradlaugh's Case, Etc.

[illegible]

NEW YORK, April [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] trial. It was learned established that the [illegible] was premeditated and deliberately arrived at. There is always an argument [illegible] of sympathy [illegible] but [illegible] has aroused [illegible] comparatively little.

As to the Irish American suspects it is considered here that Lowell has already made every effort consistent with diplomatic usage and it is a [illegible] delicate subject than the Irish party in America [illegible] Dublin Castle has [illegible] the evidence against suspects [illegible] American birth than [illegible] any other case. [illegible] is the [illegible] danger to disturb the good [illegible] between the United States and England. The testimony against Sweeney is strong. If he is released nearly every other suspect may be released also.

### Strength of the Liberals.

The first procedure resolution affirming the principle of the cloture was carried by a greater majority than was expected. It places the government in good position to show the strength of forces that can be arrayed against them and [illegible] cating the solidarity of the liberals. The liberals were assisted by fourteen home rulers. Seven of the latter were absent, including three now in jail. The home rulers can never give a solid vote with the tories. Even if that be possible the liberals will be still in the majority. Among the government majority were five newspaper proprietors whose papers had opposed the cloture.

### Bradlaugh.

If Mr. Bradlaugh be unable to pay the Newgate penalty that is now ordered he will be [illegible] in bankruptcy, but Mr. Bradlaugh has many private resources. During the last Northampton contest checks for many hundreds were sent by admiring friends. The friendly suit instituted by Gurney to compel Bradlaugh to perform duties and the [illegible] to obtain a legal hearing of his case is expected to come off next week.

### The Eastern Question.

Lord Granville has succeeded in inducing the powers not to permit exclusive Turkish intervention in Egypt. If anarchy arises England and France may do more than Turkey. Cairo must be seized on account of the water supply. Private letters indicate that Arabi Bey's influence is waning. He must soon sink or do something desperate. The powers are fully prepared for all contingencies.

### Troubles not Decreasing.

Notwithstanding Mr. Forster's assurance that the area of Irish troubles is contracting and that tenants are paying rent more freely, the news is still disastrous. Mr. Hirbert, the landlord shot last, was a most obnoxious opponent to the league. At a riot he ordered the police and used threatening language toward a rioter. The fenian outrages for a moment are more disturbing than the other features of the anarchy, but the government has discovered a mass of useful information which may surprise agitators in the United States.

### An Independent British Journal.

NEW YORK, April 2.—A *Herald* London cable says: The St. James *Gazette*, referring to a dispatch from the New York correspondent of the *Standard* stating that the American secretary of state had requested Mr. Lowell to apply for a reprieve for Dr. Lamson, hopes that Mr. Frelinghuysen has not instructed Mr. Lowell to do anything so unusual and so improper and has the following offensive paragraph: "We trust that if the United States government should really have committed themselves in the manner alleged they will receive the rebuffs at the home office which they so richly deserve, and which the home secretary, among other accomplishments, is very well qualified to administer to them."

### Mrs. Mackay and the Gossips.

A Paris cable to the *Herald* says: Mrs. Mackay is exceedingly indignant at reports current in Paris of her daughter's approaching marriage with a scion of the bourbons. She informed a reporter the other day that there was not a word of truth in the story. If a monarch were to propose for Miss Mackay, declared her mother, he would be refused. Mrs. Mackay expressed herself very strongly on the whole subject. She complains that she is beleaguered by fortune hunters. "If this goes on I shall have to put a notice on my door," said the wrathful little lady, "announcing that in conformity with American custom Miss Mackay will not have any marriage portion." A curious commentary on this social incident is supplied to-day by the Madrid correspondent of the *Gaulois*, who, in noticing reports about Don Phillippi, the bourbon in question, and Miss Mackay, observes that Paris does not seem to know that Don Phillippi was married to a widow called Bardere on the 28th of February last.

### Assassinated.

DUBLIN, April 1.—Arthur Herbert, justice of the peace, who was shot dead while returning from Castle Island petty sessions, was the person whose expression of regret that the police had not fired upon the riotous mob was some time ago the subject of discussion in the commons. Since his murder 11 lambs that belonged to him have been maliciously stabbed.

### Miss O'Connor Sent to Jail.

Mary Power O'Connor, sister of Thomas Power O'Connor, member of parliament for Galway borough, was prosecuted at the Athlone petty sessions for advising tenants of the Parish of Drum, County Roscommon, not to pay rent. She was ordered to find bail or go to jail for six months. She elected to go to jail.

### Revenue Receipts.

LONDON, April 1.—Revenue receipts for the financial year ended yesterday were £100,000 above estimates. The most satisfactory feature is the income tax receipts, which were £405,000 above the estimates. Actual expenditures of the year within a few thousand pounds were £85,711,000. This amount is £[illegible] more than the original estimate. This is not counting supplementary ones.

## TELLER'S MORMON RECORD.

### The Salt Lake "Tribune" Objects to His Appointment.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.

SALT LAKE, April 2.—The following appeared in the *Tribune* this morning: Senator Teller authorizes the statement that he has accepted the appointment of secretary of the interior. That department is the one in which the people of Utah are most directly interested. The man who holds that office can do a great deal of good or harm, as he may please, to the cause of the Gentiles in Utah. Recognizing this, a great many people here gave a sigh of relief when ex-Senator Sargent was given another position. Sargent a good many years ago made an open fight against the passage of extreme measures for Utah. Those who know him believe he was sincere in what he did, and believe him now when he says that the policy of conciliation has been tried long enough in Utah and that it is time now for the exercise of power. But the men who learned to hate Sargent years ago hate him still and don't believe his motives were honest or that his conversion is real. We fear that the promotion of Senator Teller will not cause extreme happiness. During the past three months, after the Mormon situation was fully laid before the country and after thirty years steady defiance of laws here in Utah, Senator Teller has said in his judgment there was nothing here to call for interference of the government and that Governor Murray's act—refusal to give an alien an election certificate—was an outrage and if he was president he would cut off his official head without delay. That is the kind of a man who is to be secretary of the interior. He would pass for a good Jack Mormon, and he is not from a distant state where he might never have taken the trouble to investigate the Mormon question, but his home is just beyond our boundaries in Colorado, where there have been some exhibitions of Mormon ways and means already. Senator Teller knows all about the Mormons and cannot help but know that Mormonism is a mere political machine. It strikes us that in securing Teller instead of Sargent Utah has not struck a bonanza.

## WASHINGTON CITY.

### The Shipherd Investigation.

WASHINGTON, April 1.—The house committee on foreign affairs will meet Monday but it is not expected that Shipherd will appear again for several days. Some members of the committee are of the opinion that the facts contained in Minister Hurlbut's letter regarding the Cochet claim will greatly facilitate investigation and lead to a speedy conclusion.

### Respite Granted.

Secretary Frelinghuysen received a dispatch from Minister Lowell announcing that in deference to the request of President Arthur respite for a fortnight had been granted in the case of Dr. Lamson.

### Postal Changes.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Postoffices established—Chadwell, Clatsop county, Ogn., William Frur postmaster; Flettvill, Wasco county, Ogn., George W. Flett postmaster; Legan, Columbia county, W. T., William S. Maloy postmaster; Washtricus, Whitman county, W. T., [illegible] Bassett postmaster.

Discontinued—Cowlitz county, W. T.

Names changed—Langler's, Curry county, Ogn., to Denmark; Seaside House, Clatsop county, Og., to Seaside; Klickitat Landing, Klickitat county, W. T., to Lyle.

Postmaster appointed—David N. Taylor, Fall City, King county, W. T.

### New Planet Discovered.

The Smithsonian Institute has received from Professor Foerster of Berlin the announcement of the discovery by Palisa on the 18th of March of a planet of the twelfth magnitude—12 hrs. [illegible] right ascension [illegible] deg. [illegible] north declination.

### Census Statistics.

The last census bulletin reports American immigrants to Utah are in order of [illegible] from Utah, Missouri, New York, Illinois and Ohio; foreign, from China, England, Ireland and Germany. The Chinese being almost precisely one third of all foreign born. To Nevada—Native born population California and New York have contributed over [illegible] each, and six other states, including Maine and Massachusetts over 1000. The foreign [illegible] mostly from China, Ireland, England and Canada. [illegible] population New York [illegible] than any other state, Illinois, Missouri, Ohio, Pennsylvania and New Mexico follow. There are more Irishmen than any other foreigners, and Utah Germans and Canadians follow in order.

## ARIZONA.

### General Sherman's Trip.

WILLCOX, April 1.—General Sherman and party arrived to-day accompanied by General Willcox. The party left at 1 o'clock for Fort Grant, where they will spend Sunday. They leave on Monday for Camp Thomas and San Carlos reservation.

## FROM THE FRONT.

### Progress of Construction upon the Northern Pacific through North Idaho.

#### Now Working up the Clark's Fork and Rapidly Nearing the Montana Line—Beautiful Spring Weather after one of the Worst Winters Known in this Section—Five Feet of Snow on a Level.

[illegible] N. I. R. R., FRONT, March [illegible]

How [illegible] the humid atmosphere of the Willamette just [illegible] of the past winter [illegible] this line of [illegible] severity. The thermometer has ranged for [illegible] periods from ten to twenty [illegible] below zero, the snow covering the earth to an average depth of five feet on the level, while [illegible] winds from the north [illegible] rendered it unsafe to remain out of doors for more than a few minutes at a time. Fortunately however, fire wood was plentiful and immediately at hand, while the foresight of the railway company had provided an abundance of food, hence there was no real suffering among the men composing the construction force. Early in January the lower [illegible] of the lake was [illegible] by the ice. This [illegible] was at once broken by the energy of [illegible] of Supt. Hallett. Early in February however the temperature suddenly dropped to sixteen degrees below zero, effectually closing the lake for a distance of nearly ten miles. Extending east from the Sand Point piling or crossing of the lake, the ice had formed to such thickness as to resist all attempts of the steamer Villard to break through it and form a channel, and even when broken would immediately again freeze over as solidly as ever, cutting off communication by water with grading and other forces at the head of the lake and necessitating the hauling overland of pile-drivers and timbers for the numerous trestles, besides food and supplies for this army of over 3000 men, several hundred head of horses and work cattle. Among the many difficulties encountered in the operation of grading were that, even after the increased labor of moving this immense depth of snow (from 7 to 10 feet in the fills) the exposed portions of the road bed would in a single night freeze so solidly as to render blasting necessary to renew the daily work. Money would not induce men to work upon the trestles during such weather, while the Chinese graders huddled together in their tents and but a portion of them could be induced to turn out to labor even during the intervals of lesser severity.

Surrounded on all sides by difficulties that seemed absolutely insurmountable, was it to be wondered at that even among old railroaders here it was the general sentiment plainly expressed that no further progress could be made during the winter? That the construction force, from sheer necessity, would be compelled to disband or permanently go into winter quarters at some point upon the operating line of the road until the first or middle of April? And, indeed, this was the general desire of a large majority of the construction force. However, this was opposed by just one individual. One whose most marked characteristic is a determined will and who, when once started ahead, never looks back. Hence all opposition must perforce melt before him. I refer to J. L. Hallett, the superintendent of construction upon this division, who not only did not for a moment cease active operations, but with a masterly hand has graded during the past winter nearly 25 miles of road bed, of which nearly 3 miles were through a continuous section of rock cuts of equal magnitude to those upon the Columbia river between The Dalles and Cascades, while there has been driven over three miles of bridge piling. Of this class of work, one section alone, that crossing the lake, over which the track was laid some two weeks since, is the longest pile bridge in this country—being 8128 feet in length. The structure is composed of 8000 piles ranging from 50 to 110 feet in length, 1800 stringers 42 feet in length and 1,500,000 feet of other timber. The bents are of 5 and 6 piles each with X and double-deck sway bracing. It is provided with a draw and guards or piers as a protection against floating ice. A close inspection of this immense work reveals thorough workmanship and strongly impresses one with its massive strength. Long lines of flat cars heavily loaded with iron and other construction materials passing over it at intervals every day cause no perceptible vibration upon any portion of the structure.

The next largest work of this character upon the line is at the crossing of the mouth of Rock river. This bridge is over 600 feet in length and is now fast nearing completion. When it and a number of smaller trestles, upon which a largely increased force of carpenters has recently been added, are completed the track will be laid to near the mouth of Clark's fork.

Taking into consideration the weather, 25 miles of construction, nearly all of which was accomplished during the dead of winter—the worst known to have been experienced in this section—is a feat without a parallel in the history of railway construction in this country, and moreover will prove of immense advantage to the company, inasmuch as aside from the mileage already constructed it is equivalent to a gain of two months' time in the progress of construction by having this portion of the line completed before the setting in of the spring freshets, which cause the waters of the lake and near the mouth of Clark's fork to raise from 20 to 30 feet, inundating the country surrounding for many miles. These freshets usually occur about the last of May or fore part of June, by which time, however, even at the present rate of construction, Superintendent Hallett will have completed the grading of the road bed across the line into the territory of Montana.

Owing to the great depth of snow covering the ice on the lake the recent spell of mild weather could at first only slightly affect the lower or under surface of this solid crust—eighteen inches in thickness. However, this favorable opportunity was promptly taken advantage of by Superintendent Hallett, who at once placed gangs of men at work, equipped with saws and blasting materials. By persistent effort in one week's time a channel was finally opened for a distance of nearly five miles, reopening navigation to all parts of the lake on the 21st inst. This will prove a measure of much economy to the company, besides facilitating the handling of heavy material, towage of pile drivers, etc., to the Clark's Fork section.

With recent additions the construction force now numbers 3500. The general health of the men is excellent and all are contented, notwithstanding the severe winter's siege they have just undergone. The present mild spell of weather, with its productive of much [illegible] in the work of grading has immensely stimulated every branch of constructive operations. No less than seven pile bridges are now undergoing construction and rapidly nearing completion. Seven pile drivers are at work. Pile-driving at the mouth of Clark's Fork is proceeding at the rate of nearly 150 piles per day, and will soon progress with much greater rapidity.

The advance grading camps are now at work between the mouth of Clark's Fork and the crossing of that river. The latter point will in two or three weeks be the headquarters of construction, a move of 27 miles from the present headquarters at the lake.

With the large additions to the laboring force now en route and the splendid organization existing, it is safe to predict that during the coming summer the amount of mileage constructed will equal the most brilliant record of any previous railway operations upon this coast, if not in this country. Concerning which and other matters more anon.

ESCRITO.

## BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

### Stocks at London.

LONDON, April 1.—The *Economist* this week says: Good business was done in the American markets. Ohio and Mississippi preferred advanced ½d. ordinary Denver, St. Louis and San Francisco preferred, mortgage bonds, ½d. Oregon and California preferred ½d.

### Money for the Tunis Campaign.

PARIS, April 1.—The senate voted a credit of 8,000,000 francs for the Tunis expedition for the second half of the current year. DeFreycinet stated that it had been necessary to maintain a force of 50,000 troops in Tunis, which number was being gradually reduced. The senate and deputies adjourned until May 2d.

### A Sensational Story.

PARIS, April 1.—The *Memorial Diplomatique* publishes a sensational story concerning a projected meeting of all continental sovereigns to assure the peace of Europe.

### A Short Trial.

ST. PETERSBURG, April 1.—The czar on being apprised of the murder of Gen. Streinikoff ordered the two assassins who were arrested to be executed within 24 hours. They were accordingly hanged at Odessa this morning.

### An Alarming Prospect.

FRANKLIN, LA., April 1.—Water rising an inch per hour. Thirty-six hours will submerge Franklin and the back country. The prospect is alarming.

### Art Exhibition Opened.

VIENNA, April 1.—Emperor Francis Joseph to-day opened the international art exhibition.

### Obsolete Theories of the Earth's Interior.

Chambers' Journal.

Various theories have been from time to time advanced as to the interior condition of the globe, many of them of a purely fanciful character. The great astronomer Kepler, for instance, in seeking to account for the ebb and flow of the ocean tides, depicted the earth as a living monster, the earth animal whose whale-like mode of breathing occasioned the rise and fall of the sea in recurring periods of sleeping and waking, dependent on solar time. He even in his flights of fancy attributed to this earth-animal the possession of a soul having the faculties of memory and imagination.

Another great astronomer, Halley, was opposed to the idea of the globe being solid, regarding it as more worthy of the [illegible] that the earth, like a house of several stories, should be inhabited within and without. [illegible] sphere he thought [illegible] [illegible] be contrary.

[illegible] as with the astronomers, [illegible] have [illegible] regarding the earth's interior. Sir John Leslie, like Halley, conceived the idea [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] filled with [illegible] [illegible] plants of [illegible] [illegible] was supposed to shed over this central world the radiance of a mysterious light. Others supposed that the central air was rendered so luminous by compression, and hence the two planets were not required. A certain Capt. Symmes, who lived in the present century, was strongly convinced of the truth of Leslie's theory. He held that near the north pole, whence the polar light emanates, was an enormous opening through which a descent might be made into the hollow sphere, and sent frequent and pressing invitations to A. Von Humboldt and Sir Humphrey Davy to undertake the subterranean expedition.

## ASSESSMENTS FOR TAXES.

[illegible], April [illegible], 1882.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

M. V. Walker [illegible] [illegible] notes and mortgages [illegible] [illegible] should [illegible] [illegible] property [illegible] [illegible] the taxation [illegible] [illegible] amount [illegible] will [illegible] exactly what it is each year, and that all persons [illegible] [illegible] resident [illegible] pay the same tax. Mr. Walker's plan is however perfectly impracticable as [illegible] in this way. Each county and city has different and whole rates. Thus as [illegible] Salem has [illegible] per cent; Portland [illegible] per cent; Albany [illegible] per cent; Marion county [illegible] per cent; Linn county [illegible] per cent; Yamhill county [illegible] per cent; Washington county [illegible] per cent.

Now supposing all notes, mortgages and accounts or evidences of debts were taxed in the county where the grantor of these notes and property thereby were located, as Mr. Walker [illegible], and that all lenders of money [illegible] pay the taxes in each particular [illegible] it stands to reason that the lender would in consequence raise his rate of interest to 10 per cent, the highest rate allowed by law. That would be a serious injury in itself, but greater discrimination of interest rates in various counties and other expedients would be adopted to evade the law. A uniform and equal rate of ten per cent interest would realize to the money lender different rates, depending on where his money was lent, as shown as follows:

For instance:

|  | Interest | Taxes | Net Interest |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 10 per ct | 3 per ct | [illegible] |
| Salem | 10 per ct | 3½ per ct | [illegible] |
| Albany | 10 per ct | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| Marion Co | 10 per ct | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| Linn | 10 per ct | [illegible] | [illegible] |
| Yamhill Co | 10 per ct | 1 [illegible] | [illegible] |
| Washington Co | 10 per ct | 1½ per ct | 8½ per ct |

And as on rising and falling each year with the various changes of rates of assessment peculiarly applicable to different years. What would be the result? The lender would [illegible] [illegible] in such counties as Yamhill and Washington where he could get the highest interest after paying the county's taxes on his notes and mortgages, while residents of other cities and counties in Oregon would have to pay higher rates and evade the usury laws. Hence shaving of notes and mortgages would be the universal rule in nearly every county, and the lender would only purchase notes and mortgages and evidences of debts at a heavy discount of 12 to 16 per cent from their face. But that is not all. Loans would not be made for longer periods than one year, since the rate of taxation varies each year, seeing that money lenders would not feel disposed to loan for five, six, seven and eight years as they do now, simply because they could not tell what the exact county taxes would be upon their notes and mortgages three, five or six years hence. For instance, suppose we had a winter like that of 1880-81, when storms carried away fifty or sixty bridges in the state. As the constitution of Oregon prohibits all counties from placing themselves in debt beyond a certain limit, the result would be that as these bridges must be rebuilt and damages to roads repaired in the same year at the county's expense, the taxes for that particular year would be *doubled*, and the lender upon his five or six years mortgage would receive an unexpected and much smaller rate of interest than formerly, to prevent the possibility of which all loans for periods of more than one year would have to be made subject to heavy discounts. I am not objecting to the justice of taxing such notes and mortgages in the counties where the lands are located. It is to the damaging results which would follow to the farmers or persons compelled to borrow moneys on long time, because as all the laws of a state never can compel a man to loan his moneys at whatever rates and subject to whatever taxes the state may designate, the money lender will take care if he is to make loans at all that the same will not be for a longer period than a year, on account of the uncertainty of the precise amount of taxes he will have to pay; or if loaned for three, five or six years will only purchase notes and mortgages at such a heavy discount as will cause an immense farmer or borrower to pay much higher rates of interest than formerly, so as to cover the uncertainty of the amount of taxes to be levied upon the mortgage and payable by the [illegible].

This is no mere assertion. Remember it has been tested and found to be true in Washington Territory [illegible] a like tax [illegible] accounts and mortgages, bills and evidences of debts [illegible] to be collected only by the county where the debtor or grantor of the note was resident. Rates of interest immediately advanced from 1 to 15 and 18 per cent and loans were restricted only to small and short [illegible] was the inconvenience and loss to farmers and borrowers of eastern and western Washington that within two years after the passage of the act imposing that tax they petitioned the legislature of the territory to repeal the law referred to in November last, since which rates of interest in Washington Territory have fallen considerably.

True, by levying a special tax of four or five rate say one per cent each year of tax upon all mortgages and notes for a period of years or during the currency of the mortgage and at same time repealing the obnoxious law permitting deduction of indebtedness, the whole mischief created by evidences of debts (accounts, notes and mortgages) escaping taxation could be cured, and the state and county made safe in securing its yearly revenue therefrom, and while this is the course which I recommend and would be pleased to adopt, yet I regret to be informed by some of the most eminent judges on the state bench that such a law if passed would be unconstitutional and illegal.

If this is really so, how is it that the law levying a specific tax upon insurance policies is enforced? Could we not declare in the same way that upon all mortgages presented for record in any county of the state the county recorder shall collect, before recording the same, a specific rate or tax depending upon the amount loaned and the period for which it is granted? and pay in the proceeds of such tax to the county treasury in lieu of and for all state, county and school taxes that may be [illegible] during its currency? This would enable the money lender to know before he made a loan what his net returns hereafter in the shape of interest would be, and place all lenders, whether home or foreign corporations, aliens or citizens, on an equal footing, and prevent a higher rate of interest being charged against farmers residing in any county (which has a heavy rate of taxation) to the prejudice of persons in another county who, on account of its yearly rate of taxation being small, can borrow money at cheaper rates.

If this mode is also impracticable or illegal, there is no other course open to the state than to abolish the law permitting deduction of indebtedness altogether (which by over fifteen millions of property yearly escapes taxation) and pass a law declaring all property, real and personal, wheresoever situated, taxable at its full cash value, free of any deduction.

Yours, truly,

WILLIAM REID.

## HOW OFFICIALS SWEAR.

### A Comparison of Oaths of Loyalty Taken in Different Countries.

From the New York Times.

A comparison of the official oaths of several countries apropos of the Bradlaugh affairs is not uninteresting. France demands no oath, nor even any equivalent formality before her legislators enter upon their duties. Even under the empire the Deputy was not called upon [illegible] the simple formula being, "I swear fidelity to the emperor and the constitution." In Austria also there is no oath, but in reply to a question from the president of the reichsrath whether the new member promises loyalty and obedience to the emperor, inviolable observance of the constitution as well as other laws and conscientious fulfillment of his duty, the new member simply replies "I promise." The reason that the members of the German parliament take no oath is that many of them are under an oath of allegiance to their respective states in the German federation and so a conflict of duty might arise if two oaths were insisted upon. The Prussian members of parliament take an oath beginning "I swear by God the omnipotent and omniscient" and ending "so may God help me." As if this were not enough, those who choose, it is provided, may add "through Jesus Christ to eternal bliss, amen." The Spanish deputies are put through something of a catechism. The secretary asks them: "Do you swear to observe and to make others observe the constitution of the Spanish monarchy? Do you swear obedience to the legitimate king of Spain, Alfonso XII? Do you swear well and true to behave in the mission confided to you by the nation, always and in everything seeking the welfare of the nation?" The answer expected is "Yes, I do swear," and the replication is "If you do so may God reward you, and if you do not may He call you to account." In 1879 it may be said, Senor Castelar and fifteen others were the Bradlaughs of Spain, but their objections were not based on religious or irreligious grounds. In Italy the president of the chamber of deputies says with elaborate politeness: "I invite the honorable gentleman to take oath in the form following: I swear to be faithful to the king and to observe loyally the fundamental statute and the other laws of the state, with a single view to the inseparable welfare of the king and the country." The new deputy responds with the single word "Giuro" (I swear). The oath to which Mr. Bradlaugh objects seems harmless enough. It reads:

"I do swear that I will be faithful and bear allegiance to her Majesty Queen Victoria, her heirs and successors, according to law. So help me God."

Obviously any man who believes in God, whether Jew, Mahomedan or Christian, might take [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] might any man who believes in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with Mr. Bradlaugh [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

## THE CROWDED COURTS.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Multnomah, Columbia and Clatsop [illegible] [illegible] the third and Clackamas and Washington were attached the judge of that district would not be overworked. Nor will the judge of the second district be overworked with Linn attached to that district.

CITIZEN.

My personal knowledge of the effect of St. Jacobs Oil on burns, sprains and bruises leads me to express myself strongly in favor of the Great German Remedy," writes Mr. Frank S. Brown, North Attleboro, Mass.

## THE NORTHWEST.

### Eastern Oregon.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Dalles [illegible] begin on the [illegible] of May.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] severally [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] aged 5 [illegible].

### Western Oregon.

[illegible] [illegible] city [illegible] [illegible] as a [illegible].

A [illegible] costing $40[illegible] will be made this spring [illegible] building at Forest Grove.

[illegible], a settler who settled on his claim in [illegible] county in 1848, lived at the [illegible] [illegible] City until the 27th ult, aged 70 years. His aged wife and a large family of children survive him.

On account of the numerous fires at Junction City the Home Mutual Insurance company telegraphed its agent to [illegible] immediately cancel all policies held by them. The action of the company is severely criticised by the citizens of Junction.

The Wooley bridge near Hillsboro gave way a few days ago, letting two men and a team and wagon into the gulch below. A severe fright and a demoralized team were the only results. It will be necessary to build a new bridge before travel can be resumed.

The rights, water privileges and franchises of the [illegible] Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company were sold [illegible] at public [illegible] to W. H. [illegible] by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] circuit court in pursuance of a judgment in favor of the Bank of British Columbia and against W. [illegible].

The assessment of the town of Lebanon has just been completed. The total of the real and personal property exclusive of indebtedness within the corporate limits amounts to $121,[illegible]. This gives a road tax of $[illegible], together with a poll tax of $1, making in all $808 to be used upon the streets and roads of the town.

A teachers' institute for Washington and Yamhill counties will be held in Forest Grove Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, April 5th, 6th and 7th, 1882. All the teachers in the public schools of these counties are requested to be present and participate in the exercises. It is suggested that the school officers in the several districts will postpone the opening of school till Monday, the 10th of April, that teachers may attend the institute.

On March 24th the schooner Sea Foam, Captain Wright, 11 days from San Francisco, sailed in over the bar on an ebb tide. She brought car wheels and iron fitting for two construction trains, car wheels and fitting for two complete rock gangs, a large assortment of iron, steel and railroad material generally, and a quantity of oats and feed for the horses on the grade. As the first ship of the fleet she was hailed with great rejoicing.

The Albany Farmers Company will construct their flouring mills so that it will be ready for the fall grinding. It will be built near the warehouse and in direct communication with it. It will be three or four stories high and probably forty two by sixty feet, making it a large structure. Its cost will be between $8000 and $14,000. The latest machinery will be introduced of the most approved kind. There will be three run of burrs, which will give it a large capacity. Withal it will be one of the finest mills in the valley.

### Washington Territory.

Farm hands are scarce in the Palouse country.

The district court will convene in Seattle on the 10th inst. with a large docket.

The Lucas brothers have put into the water over $3000 worth of piles this spring. They are now logging on the same claim owned by them on the northwest side of Guemes island.

A story comes from Garfield county saying that John Dodd and wife have just become the parents of their 20th child, a boy weighing 11 pounds. The ages of the prolific couple are 81 and 72 years respectively.

The committee soliciting funds for the proposed school to be erected by Bishop Paddock in Walla Walla have [illegible] succeeded in getting subscriptions to the amount of $4300. Only $700 more is needed to secure to Walla Walla a $20,000 building.

The Lake Union Lumbering Company elected J. Parker president and F. [illegible] secretary. Mr. Parker will act as treasurer and also general manager. Piles are being placed in position and in a short time the range will be up and as soon thereafter as possible the mill in full blast.

James Williams of Astoria has purchased three lots in Tacoma on the water front for a fish cannery. It cost about $10,000 and he employs from thirty five to forty men. He will also build or buy a steamboat for use in connection with the cannery to look out for his interests in all parts of the Sound.

The lumber and logging business of Puget Sound is very active. Logs have advanced from $5.50 to $7 per thousand and are scarce at these prices, some of the mills being obliged to shut down for want of them. Hanson & Co's mill at Tacoma is better off in this respect than any other on the Sound, having a supply for some months on hand. Lumber is so much in demand for immediate use at Tacoma that numerous orders will be sent to Port Blakely to be filled. There are about 30,000 feet of logs in Skagit river, but they cannot be brought out until the river rises a couple of months hence.

The real and personal property of Whatcom county aggregates so much more than heretofore as to promise a reduction of the tax rate for the current year, county warrants being at par and the indebtedness of the county practically nothing. It is observed that certain kinds of property have notably increased in quantity and value. A number of horses have been brought into this county from east of the mountains and the upper Sound. In the matter of logging camp outfits a good deal of taxable property has been added. Another noteworthy item of revenue is the property now held in the form of timber claims. The occupation of these is chiefly on the Skagit and Samish rivers.

Columbia *Chronicle*: The most violent wind storm since the 9th of January, 1880, passed over Eastern Washington the first of last week. It was in fact the heaviest continuous blow we remember to have experienced in the last ten years. The wind reached its greatest velocity, thirty four miles per hour, a few minutes before 4 o'clock Tuesday afternoon. At Spokane Falls it reached fifty miles per hour, while at Lewiston thirty was the highest registered. The storm center for this region is north of us in the neighborhood of the boundary line of British Columbia. The wind did no damage so far as known except to dismantle a couple of chimneys at Fort Coeur d'Alene. The snow has rapidly melted in the mountains and Snake river is rising.

Tacoma *Ledger*: Work has been in progress for some days past in the matter of preparing the pile foundation for the large coal bunker at a point near shore and about 300 yards distant northwesterly from the end of the coal wharf and Old Woman's gulch. The pile-driver is constantly employed driving piles, of which 600 will be required in the foundation. A party of bridge carpenters will be set to work next week, by which time it is expected that enough piles will have been driven to enable them to begin on the top fastenings or stringers. The dimensions of the bunkers have been decided on and are: for length 308 feet, width 70 feet and height from bottom 50 feet along the front and 85 feet along the back or inside. The piles are to be cut off at six feet below high tide, and along the front there will be a solid wall filling the top of the cut off—a fill of say 18 feet. At the back there will be a fill of gravel along the foundation. The frame and upper support of the bunkers will be built on the clump plan—that is, clumps of timber in 40 feet lengths upright, bound together by screws, longitudinal braces and cross girts. The lining of the inside of the receiver will be for the sides of 3-inch plank and for the bottom of 4-inch plank—the bottom to have a covering of [illegible] inch iron. This bunker will have capacity greater than for 2000 tons, and will be constructed in such form that it may be entirely emptied in six hours.

### Gross Misrepresentation.

From the Walla Walla Union.

The New York *Sun* devotes a column or two each week to "Answers to Correspondents." In its issue for March 8th there appeared a series of stupendous blunders about the resources of Washington Territory written and published in answer to a correspondent. The article is in the following words and figures:

J. H. F. Cleo, Texas.—Will you kindly give your readers here some information concerning Washington Territory, its climate, resources, etc.? The climate is very wet. Rain, sleet and fog prevail during a large part of the year. The waters abound in fish. The main industry is, or until very lately has been, the cutting and sawing of timber for exportation. About 10,000,000 feet board measure is exported annually. Next to lumbering comes farming. The territory does not produce more than grain enough for its own consumption. The territory has no manufactures, not even a woolen mill. The taxable property according to the assessor's returns is $8,350,000. Most of the tillable land is west of the Cascade range, although that district represents about one-eighth the area of the territory. The donation law passed by congress in 1850 to make gifts of land to early settlers in Oregon continued in force in Washington Territory until 1855, and 1000 claims were taken up under it.

The compiler of the answer must have used a copy of Greeley's Almanac for 1860 as a reference book, as all his facts and figures are at least thirty years behind the times. It is true that the climate of western Washington is very wet, but there are weeks of beautiful balmy weather in that region, while the eastern part of that territory is unrivaled for its dry and salubrious climate. Instead of 10,000,000 feet board measure of lumber being exported annually, the amount [illegible] yearly reaches [illegible] feet. During 1881 there were exported from Walla Walla [illegible] tons of wheat, besides large quantities of oats, barley, [illegible] while the [illegible] of eastern Washington [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] just to Washington territory should publish this brief reply to its article.

Good old Peter Cooper is said to have given away nearly $3,000,000 and George [illegible] Seney, the rich Methodist banker, is treading closely on his heels. His gifts for church, charitable and educational purposes now foot up $1,483,000.

A letter from Commissioner Armstrong, favoring vigorous prosecution of suits against Pacific railroads, was offered to the attorney general for his guidance in the conduct of those cases.

## PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### An April Joke.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 1.—This evening [illegible] [illegible] which [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] law [illegible] of the speakers had just [illegible] [illegible] up to the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] an extra which says the president [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] their feet without [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] hats and canes were [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for a few moments a perfect [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] A reporter seized the extra and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the chairman [illegible] [illegible] that it was an advertising dodge of a well known [illegible] [illegible] The chairman then realized the fact that he and the audience had been [illegible] [illegible] a first class April fool sell and the [illegible] suddenly subsided.

#### The Customary Murder.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—During an altercation at [illegible] this morning between two gamblers, John N. Massey and James Hamblin, at the corner of Kearny and Merchant streets, the latter drew a pistol and shot at the former three times. Two of the shots were mortal from the effects of which Massey died in a few minutes. Bad blood has existed between the parties growing out of the fact that Hamblin had been in the employ of Massey in the capacity of faro dealer but was discharged some time ago. The parties met last evening in front of the Elite saloon when Hamblin spoke to Massey. High words followed, when Massey struck Hamblin a heavy blow on the head with a cane. Hamblin left, but arming himself returned and meeting Massey in the same place opened fire on him. The murderer was arrested but refuses to make any statement. Massey has resided here for years and is well known among the sporting fraternity. He had the reputation of being a peaceful, sober man. This makes the third murder during the past week.

#### Dr. Shorb Acquitted.

LOS ANGELES, April 1.—The jury in the Shorb case at 8 o'clock this morning brought in a verdict of not guilty.

#### Killed in a Row.

In a drunken row between two Mexicans at San Gabriel this morning, Jose Maria Enciono drew a revolver on Francisco Ortigo, killing him instantly. The murderer was arrested.

### NEVADA.

#### The Central Pacific Blockade Raised.

WINNEMUCCA, April 2.—The blockade was raised to-day and delayed passenger trains have gone east and west. Three trains carrying about 200 first class passengers and about 550 emigrants passed here this evening to arrive in San Francisco to-morrow. The track is clear. The river has receded between Wells and Halleck stations and no further interruption is feared. Delayed freight as well as mail and express is being rushed east and west.

#### Mining Notes.

VIRGINIA, Nev., April 1.—Union extracts for the week 315 tons. Last crosscut No. 1 on 2700 level has been extended 20 feet and north drift No. 2 advanced 2 feet. Capt. Taylor of Jacket was in Union yesterday. He says the stopes look as fine as any he ever saw in a mine. The prospects in the mine are exceedingly encouraging and he was surprised to see so good a showing. Ophir extracted 129 tons of ore and sent to mill 138 tons. The bulkhead of Bullion will be finished to-night. The water at Jacket is now filling the 1920 level. Mr. Patton says the mines can be drained with the present facilities in six months at a cost of half a million. Alta west drift was advanced 227 feet and no water. The diamond drill has been taken out and they will resume drifting to-morrow. The Bullion mine was attached yesterday by Prescott, Scott & Co. for $12,160, by Virginia & Truckee R. R. Co. for $5,535. Superintendent Blunbert telegraphed up to-day that the attachments will be paid Monday. Work in the mine had not closed. Con. Virginia and California companies to-day paid the county back bullion tax, amounting to $37,369.

#### Proved an Alibi.

Robert Thomas, who was arrested on suspicion of having murdered Michael Hassen last Monday, had an examination to-day and was discharged. He proved that he was at Carson till about 1 o'clock Tuesday morning.

#### Sage Advice to Portland.

Sunday Oregonian.

Every one admits that there is a remarkable activity in business in Portland at the present time. Building is making extremely rapid progress. The city is growing as if by enchantment. Real estate commands prices which a few years ago would have been deemed fabulous and is still advancing. Every one not only sees the city growing all around him but actually feels it growing from day to day under his feet. Probably not less than two million dollars will be expended in improvements in this city in 1882, or double the amount of any previous year. Confidence is unbounded. No citizen of Portland now pretends to set limits to Portland's growth. It is believed that within five years after the completion of the railroad system centering here, or within seven or eight years from this time, Portland will contain 100,000 inhabitants and property valuation exceeding $100,000,000. And such is the opinion of impartial observers from abroad who are not interested in the growth of the city.

But perhaps if our citizens who are going ahead at so rapid a rate would read our esteemed weekly contemporaries published at the several towns in Oregon and Washington, they would stop building and doing business at Portland and at once go somewhere else. Many of these esteemed journals are of opinion that a great mistake is being made at Portland. They see no reason why a city should grow here, but every reason why it should not. In particular the very energetic and remarkable journals published at Albany and Corvallis hold decidedly that Portland ought to be removed from its present site. They kindly suggest Yaquina bay as the proper location, and recommend that the removal begin at once. To facilitate things Eads is to be asked to transfer his proposed ship railway to Yaquina bay, where it is to be laid down over the bar so that vessels may enter. This is enterprise. Of course Portland is doing nothing to meet it, and naturally must succumb. This statement of the situation is published in order that misguided people who are making Portland an active and bustling city may waste no more money here.

It is wonderful that a subtle miasmatic poison should produce that peculiar condition of the system which prevails when alternate chills and burning heat freeze and scorch the body at regular intervals, and it is no less wonderful that medical skill has been able to reach and expel this poison from the system, as Ayer's Ague Cure always does.

---

THE REDUCTION

In the price of refined sugars and the large addition made to my factory during last month enables me to announce to my patrons

A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN THE PRICES OF

CANDIES!

Dealers will please take notice that I manufacture more different kinds of Candies than any other factory on the coast, and guarantee pure quality and full weight.

C. A. ALISKY,

Proprietor of

Portland Steam Candy Manufactory,

145 First and 86 Alder St.

P. O. Box 64

PROPOSALS FOR TRANSPORTATION.

Headquarters Mil. Div. Pacific and Dept. Cal., Office of Chief Quartermaster, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal., March [illegible], 1882.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE SUBJECT to the usual conditions will be received at this office until 11 o'clock A. M. on Monday the twenty fourth day of April 1882, at which time and place they will be opened in the presence of bidders, for the transportation of Military Supplies on the following described Routes in the Military Division of the Pacific during the fiscal year commencing July 1, 1882, and ending June 30, 1883:

Route No. 1—Reno, Nevada, to Fort Bidwell, Cal. Wagon transportation. Distance [illegible] miles.

Route No. 2—Winnemucca, Nevada, to Boise Barracks, Idaho. Wagon transportation. Distance [illegible] miles.

Route No. 3—Arcata, Cal., to Fort Gaston, Cal. Pack mule transportation. Distance [illegible] miles.

Proposals for transportation on any or all of the above mentioned routes will be received.

The government reserves the right to reject any or all proposals.

Blank proposals, form of contract and printed circulars stating the estimated quantities of supplies to be transported and giving full information as to the manner of bidding, conditions [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and payment will be furnished on application to this office.

Envelopes containing proposals should be marked "Proposals for Transportation on Route No. —" and addressed to the undersigned.

RUFUS SAXTON,

Assistant Quartermaster General.

PROPOSALS FOR WOOD AND COAL.

Headquarters Mil. Div. Pacific and Dept. Cal., Office of Chief Quartermaster, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal., March [illegible], 1882.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN TRIPLICATE SUBJECT to the usual conditions will be received at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Blank proposals [illegible] and printed circulars stating the kind and estimated quantities required at each post and giving full instructions as to the manner of bidding, conditions to be observed by bidders and terms of contract and payment will be furnished on application to this office, or to the quartermasters at the various posts named.

Envelopes containing proposals should be plainly marked "Proposals for wood (or coal) at ———" and addressed to the undersigned, or to the quartermasters of such of the posts above named as are open to bids.

RUFUS SAXTON,

ap4d61 Deputy Quartermaster General U. S. A.

Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co.

OF CALIFORNIA.

A. McKINNIE, Manager

For Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories.

OFFICE—102 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.

References:
CHAS. HODGE, of Hodge, Davis & Co.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier First National Bank.
J. A. STROWBRIDGE, Wholesale Leather & findings.
C. A. DOLPH, of Dolph, Bronaugh, Dolph & Simon.
Col. J. McCRAKEN, of J. McCraken & Co.
L. C. HENRICHSEN, of Henrichsen & Greenberg.
Dr. O. E. NOTTAGE, M. D., Examiner and Physician.
J. K. GILL, of J. K. Gill & Co., Stationers.
FRANK ZAN, of Zan Brothers.

References:
M. S. BURRELL, of Knapp, Burrell & Co.
W. W. SPAULDING, Packer and Cattle Dealer.
ANDREW ROBERTS, of Fishel & Roberts.
JOHN CRAN, of John Cran & Co.
C. M. WIBERG, Boots and Shoes.
JOS. BURKHARD, Burkhard & Spaulding.
Each of the above men has $10,000 Insurance in this Company.

CHARLES SWEENEY,

SPECIAL SOLICITOR.

The Best is the Cheapest!

AVERILL

Mixed Paint.

THE BEST,
MOST DURABLE
AND BEAUTIFUL
OF ALL PAINTS.

Prepared, Ready for Use, and of any Desired Shade or Color.

TRY IT AND BE CONVINCED.

Sample Cards and Price List mailed Free on application to

O. S. ORRICK,

General Agent for the Pacific Coast,

ALSO DEALER IN

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES

AND

PAINTERS' MATERIALS,

408 Market Street, S. F.

ALSO FOR SALE BY

F. E. BEACH & CO.,

PORTLAND, OR.

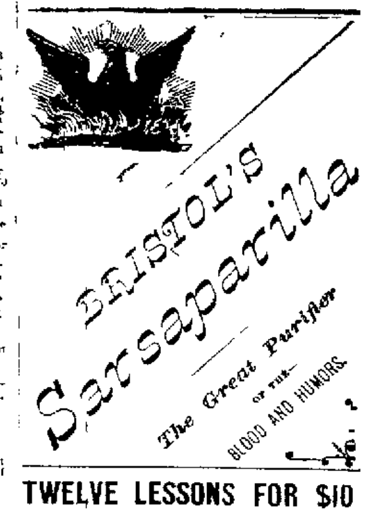
THE

OREGON FURNITURE MANUFACTING CO

HAS REMOVED

Its Offices and Warerooms to its New Four-Story Brick Building,

EAST SIDE FIRST STREET BETWEEN TAYLOR & SALMON.



TWELVE LESSONS FOR $10

PROF. G. G. WHITE

[illegible] Twelve Lessons [illegible]

PAINTING ON CHINA

[illegible] [illegible] Materials at strictly [illegible]

ACKERMAN'S DOLLAR STORE.

Pen d' Oreille Lake News Agency.

Latest Daily, Sunday and Weekly Oregonians and Illustrated Weeklies for Sale.

Also a carefully selected stock of Choice Cigars, Tobaccos, Meerschaum Pipes.

O. F. LEWIS,

mh6dlm Steward steamer Henry Villard.

TRENKMAN & WOLFF,

MACHINISTS,

Corner F and Third Streets.

Housework, Doors, Railings, Iron Shutters and Machinery of all descriptions. Planing and Mouldis Tools to order.

INSURANCE.

COMMERCIAL UNION

ASSURANCE COMPANY

OF LONDON.

CAPITAL ....... $12,500,000

Office: N. E. cor. First and Washington Sts. Portland, Oregon.

J. W. McL. GARVEY, General Agent.

MARINE INSURANCE.

The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Co.,

OF LIVERPOOL.

Capital Subscribed ........ $10,000,000
Capital paid up ........ [illegible]
Reserve Fund, in addition to capital 1,875,000
Cash Assets, June 30th, 1881 ........ [illegible]
Deposit in Oregon ........ 50,000

Risks accepted and POLICIES WRITTEN at the agency.

NO. 5 FIRST ST., PORTLAND, OR.

PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Agent.

South British and National Fire and Marine Insurance Cos.

COMBINED.

CAPITAL ........ $10,000,000
With unlimited liability of shareholders, and

The City of London Fire Insurance Company of London.

(LIMITED)

Capital ........ $10,000,000
Deposited in Oregon for security of policy holders ........ 150,000

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., Gen'l Agents, 16 North Front St.

T. H. ALLEN, Jr., Manager.

UNION

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital ........ $750,000

Branch Office for Oregon, 128 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

FIRE INSURANCE AGENCY.

IMPERIAL, LONDON,

NORTHERN and QUEEN

Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.

Deposit in Oregon ........ $200,000 00.

Aggregate Cash Assets Forty-One Million Eight Hundred and Ninety-Six Thousand Nine Hundred and Twenty-Three Dollars,

$41,896,923 00.

Joint Policy issued by the Four Companies.

Office 29 and 31 Front St., Portland, Or.

CORBITT & MACLEAY,

General Agents.

EDWARD HALL, Manager.

INCORPORATED 1865.

Home Mutual Insurance Co

OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE ONLY.

Losses Paid Since Organization, $1,334,633 44.

Losses Paid in Oregon in Six Years $162,563 29.

OREGON BRANCH OFFICE,

GEO. L. STORY, Manager,

Southeast cor. First and Stark Streets.

Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

1794. 1881

HARTFORD

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Capital, ........ $1,250,000
Assets, ........ $4,072,575

GEO. L. CHASE, President. C. B. WHITING, Secretary.

A. P. FLINT,

Manager Pacific Department, San Francisco, Cal.

J. W. G. COFRAN,

Special Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Office: 58 Stark St., Union Block, Portland.

OREGON & WASHINGTON TERRITORY BRANCH.

NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital ........ $5,000,000.

With unlimited liability of stockholders.

U. S. Bonds deposited with State Treasurer in Oregon ........ $50,00

Letter of Credit, Bank of British Columbia, Portland, Or. ........ $25,00

W. F. BROWN,

MANAGER

No. 27 Stark St., Portland.

Established 18[illegible].

J. B. CONGLE & CO.,

Manufacturers and Importers of

Saddles, Harness, Bridles, Saddlery Hardware, etc.

108 and 110 Front st., E. side.

Good assortment of all kinds of Saddles and Harness made of No. 1 Oak Tanned Leather. Country orders solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.

J. O'CONNOR,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES AND PRODUCE

Ship Stores, Garden and Grass Seed, Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

Corner Front and Washington Streets.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

he Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 3, 1882

## ROSECRANS AGAIN.

The Cincinnati *Commercial*, whose editor (Halstead) has "inside knowledge" of the part played by Ohio men in national affairs during many years past, deals with the Garfield-Rosecrans matter in a way that throws much light upon it. In a single paragraph it disposes of several serious errors, viz: one as to the real cause of the removal of Rosecrans, another as to the assertion that Garfield expected to succeed him, and still another as to the relation of both Garfield and Rosecrans to Chase, to whom the now famous letter as to Rosecrans' tardiness was written. Here is a great deal in small space:

> Rosecrans wasted his great opportunity. He waited with 65,000 troops in middle Tennessee more than six months, raising excuses for not moving, so that his friends everywhere were disheartened. Garfield did not dream of being placed in the command of the army. There was not a soldier in it who did not believe in Pap Thomas, and know that if there was a change he would be the man. Chase was responsible to the president and secretary of war for both Rosecrans and Garfield, and the letter of the latter was a friendly effort to prevent his commander in the field from ruining himself by delays. These delays were not for sufficient reasons. They were inexcusable, and they led to Chickamauga.

Illinois papers publish an interview concerning the controversy with Gen. John M. Palmer of that state, who was one of the seventeen generals referred to by Garfield in the confidential letter to Chase. Gen. Palmer takes the position that Garfield committed no impropriety in writing the letter; that it was a common practice among officers appointed from civil life to write confidential letters to friends in criticism of their superior officers; that he (Gen. Palmer) had himself written letters of such a character, the publication of which would annoy him greatly; and in substance Gen. Palmer holds that the only infamy in the whole affair is that which attaches to the malicious scoundrels who were instrumental in raking from its private depository a letter designed to be sacredly confidential. "Its publication," says Gen. Palmer, "cannot injure Garfield, and will not benefit Rosecrans."

But Rosecrans, not satisfied with the handling which his military reputation has received in this controversy, is again before the public in a communication in which he asserts that he never telegraphed that his army had been "whipped and routed" at Chickamauga, and that any paper purporting to be a dispatch of this kind was a forgery. But witnesses of undoubted credibility say they were shown such a telegram at the war department. Rosecrans, therefore, is forced to the statement that Stanton forged the dispatch to "ruin" him. Let it be observed, however, that the alleged dispatch was in accord with the fact, in that two-thirds of the army had been "whipped and routed" and sent whirling off the field, Rosecrans with it. The commanding general was ignorant that Thomas, who had been joined by Garfield, was holding the whole confederate army at bay. The defeated corps of the army supposed the disaster to be complete and overwhelming. Rosecrans therefore was "routed and whipped," and hence as the dispatch which Stanton exhibited was in accord with the fact, it is unnecessary to accept at once the assertion that it was a "forgery."

The fact appears, as a result of this controversy, that it was Secretary Chase's influence which placed Rosecrans in the important command for which he was so incapable. This was done largely to conciliate a certain body of public opinion in the northern states, the support of which was wanted for the war. Rosecrans was "backed" by an element whose co-operation President Lincoln spared no pains to secure. In all the northern states there was an immense body of public opinion which opposed the war, and generals were created with a view to bringing this influence to the active support of the national cause. It was to this that Rosecrans owed his elevation, and not to proved fitness for so high a command. Banks, McClernand, Fremont, Sigel and other generals who failed in the war, not excepting McClellan himself, were given high commands for political reasons rather than military fitness. It was necessary, perhaps, at the outset, but these generals had to be weeded out before the war could be carried on with marked success.

## CONCERNING A COMET—AND THE EARTH TOO.

Richard A. Proctor, the noted astronomer, recently published an article entitled "A Menacing Comet," which has attracted a great deal of attention. His statement, in brief, is that the comet seen in the southern hemisphere in 1880 is believed to be identical with the great comet of 1843, and also with the comet of 1668; that the period of revolution of the comet has been greatly reduced, and that it is likely to reappear about 1897; that it has already passed through the sun's corona, and that when it returns it is likely to fall into the sun. Proctor's idea is that if a big comet should fall into the sun, the conversion of its immense momentum into heat would fire up the sun to such a degree that no living thing upon the earth could survive it. Prof. Young, of Princeton college, who is one of the first authorities on astronomy in this country, dissents from Proctor's conclusions. In the first place he thinks the identity of the comet of 1880 with the comets mentioned by Proctor is by no means established. He adds: "There is no known comet whose mass is sufficient to cause by its downfall so great an increase of the sun's heat as would be necessary to destroy all the living things on the earth. The effect of the collision would be mainly felt in an immense increase in the radiation of heat from the sun. There might at first be a flash of heat which astronomers who were on the lookout could perceive, but the community at large would know nothing about it. The greater portion of the increase of energy would be expended in the sun itself in producing expansion of the solar orb. It would be expended in doing mechanical work in the sun. It is possible there might be a sudden flash, as the falling comet was passing through the outer atmosphere of the sun, but even that would not be sufficient to cause a disaster to the earth, unless the falling mass was thousands of times greater than the mass of any known comet. If a body of very great mass should fall into the sun, for instance the planet Jupiter, it would doubtless produce disastrous effects upon the earth. I may say I consider it not improbable that if the earth is destroyed by fire the cause will be the collision of some body with the sun, but I do not believe a comet will ever produce that effect."

## NO ESCAPE FROM HISTORY.

Southern papers are again complaining of northern school books. One of these journals now before us denounces these books bitterly for their allusions to the late civil war, which are alleged to "misrepresent its origin, events and consequences." The fault is found chiefly with the school histories, which undoubtedly do set forth the struggle from the national rather than from the confederate point of view. It is difficult to see how this could be otherwise. The civil war is a fact with which history must deal. It is rather too important to be omitted. Nor can history ever justify a rebellion undertaken for dismemberment of the union and perpetuation of slavery. To the verdict of history as to the results of the war the south must submit. School histories there must be, and they can neither be silent about the war nor approve the purposes for which it was begun and prosecuted by the southern people. Another grievance noted is the presence of northern teachers, who instill in the minds of the young "offensive truths" about the "southern cause." It is only natural, no doubt, that complaints should still be made about all this, since the generation which carried on the great struggle for separation and slavery has not yet passed away. But the time will come when there will be no protest at the south against the teaching of true history. There is less, even now, than might reasonably be expected so soon after the rebellion and during the lifetime of so many who participated in it.

## ELECTIONS THIS YEAR.

Rhode Island opens this month the elections of the present year. The next election will be in Oregon, to take place in June. Alabama, Kentucky and Tennessee will hold their elections in August. In Tennessee a state ticket and members of the legislature will be chosen, and the legislature will choose a U. S. senator for the term commencing on the 4th of March next. The republicans are very hopeful of success in that state. In Kentucky, a clerk of the court of appeals will be the only state officer chosen. In Alabama state officers and members of the legislature will be elected, and the choice of a United States senator for the next term will depend upon the complexion of a majority of the legislature. Maine will elect a governor and members of the legislature in September. The greenbackers are still a possible balance of power in that state, and the contest will be watched with anxiety by both political parties. Indiana, fortunately for its people, has been taken out of the list of states holding their elections in October, and will leave all of the interest usually attaching to the contest in that month to Ohio, Colorado, West Virginia, and Georgia. The states which will hold elections in November are Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Nebraska, New York, Nevada, Pennsylvania, South Carolina and Texas.

The plan adopted by the senate committee to allot lands in severalty to the Indians of Umatilla reservation is furnished by a report from Washington. It is proposed to introduce the system by experiment at Umatilla reservation, and, if it shall prove successful, to extend it as rapidly as possible to all other tribes. The committee's report says that the Umatilla Indians for some years past have been expressing their desire to take lands in severalty and secure titles to homes for themselves and children. Their requests have each and all received provision in the bill now adopted. The bill provides, in addition to the agricultural lands to be allotted in severalty, that pasture and timber lands shall be set aside for the Indians to be used in common, and it is believed this will better subserve the interests of the Indians than to give additional timber land in severalty, as it will give each and all an equal chance for timber for building fences and fuel. The amount of agricultural land required for allotment upon the most liberal calculations under the provisions of this bill cannot exceed 69,000 or 70,000 acres. Adding the pasture and timber lands, the amount will not exceed 120,000 acres for all purposes. The control of the reservation, with the agent to look after the interests of the Indians, will remain as heretofore, and as requested by the Indians themselves.

A report recently made by the commissioner of internal revenue shows that on the 1st of July last the number of retail liquor dealers in the United States was 170,640. Of these Oregon had 1025 and Washington 325. New York had 25,446, or more than one-seventh of the whole. Kansas and Maine, both prohibition states, are down on the list; the former 1132 and the latter for 840 retail dealers. California has 8048 against 5190 in Indiana, though the latter state has 2,000,000 inhabitants against California's 864,000. Kentucky has twice the population of California, but less than half the number of retail liquor dealers, while Pennsylvania has six times the population but only twice as many places where liquors are sold at retail. In the first revenue district of Illinois, which includes the city of Chicago and three counties adjacent to it there are 647,954 inhabitants, and just 5000 saloons. The average population to a saloon is 130, or say one saloon for every thirty families. When it is observed that probably one-half patronize the saloons scarcely at all, it must be apparent that the other half are not "temperate drinkers."

Mahone does not carry his professions of political reform into practice. The readjusters of the Virginia assembly, under his inspiration, have prepared one of the most remarkable gerrymanders of a time when ingenious gerrymandering is the rule of the hour. He has wired in and wired out throughout the length and breadth of the Old Dominion, until he has left the old Bourbons but two of the ten congressional districts, and into these he has managed to get all the Bourbon leaders, in the hope that they will fight one another like cats and dogs. Mahone spends most of his time at Richmond, notwithstanding that the senate of the United States, of which he is a member, is in session, and it is by acts such as this gerrymander that he is vindicating his claim to statesmanship and the friendship of the powers that be.

Naturalized citizens of the state of Rhode Island are required to be owners of real estate to the amount of $134, or of a rental of $7, as a qualification for voting purposes, but neither a native nor a naturalized citizen is authorized to vote for the imposition of any tax unless he pays a tax on at least $134 worth of property. Efforts have been made at various times to abolish this property qualification as a condition of electorship in Rhode Island, but always without effect. The property holders are content with the exclusive possession of the ballot box, and they do not see why the other fellows are not also contented and happy.

In an article published in the last number of the *United Service*, Lieut. Todd shows that our war ships are overcrowded with men who have nothing to do. He estimates that not less than $1,000,000 could be saved by dropping from the rolls the names of men for whose services there is no earthly need. The lieutenant goes into details, and gives the names of vessels that are overloaded with these idlers. One of these vessels is the Wyoming, which has nearly three times as many officers as she needs, and fifty more men in her crew than there is any legitimate work for.

A Sunday paper reports great excitement on Saturday night about twelve o'clock among the "working classes," caused by a report that the president had vetoed the Chinese bill. The "working classes" out of bed at twelve o'clock are evidently those for whom Gerdes wanted the "poor man's ordinance." These horny-handed laborers, toiling at midnight about the beer shops, ought certainly to be protected against "Chinese cheap labor." It is to be feared that this aspect of the case has not been properly laid before the president.

Crosby, chief clerk of the war department for nineteen years, has stepped down and out. He claims to have resigned, but it is whispered about the department that his resignation was by request of Secretary Lincoln. He is said to have almost usurped the functions of his chiefs. With him also steps out Thomas H. Bradley, a lieutenant in the 21st infantry, who has been detailed in the department for the past fifteen years, and whom General Sherman has unsuccessfully tried to have ordered to his regiment in the field.

The New York *Independent* paid for an advance copy of Tennyson's new poem, "The Charge of the Heavy Brigade," and had it cabled to this country on the day of its publication in London.

In a leading article written in a very fair spirit, the San Francisco *Bulletin* advocates the admission of Washington Territory as a state.

The St. Paul *Press* has it from Vice President Oakes that ninety miles of track have been laid on the Yellowstone division of the Northern Pacific this winter, that Coulson will be reached by June and Bozeman by autumn. The track layers are now at work twenty miles west of the Rosebud, and are advancing rapidly on forty miles of grade now ready for the rails.

Gov. Murray of Utah has an article in the *North American Review* for April, in which he shows that a crisis has come in that territory, and that polygamy must now be resolutely destroyed by the government or the evil will become so firmly intrenched that its eradication will be almost impossible.

There is something pathetic in a remark of the Cincinnati *Enquirer*, a staunch democratic paper, on the recent democratic gathering in Chicago. "We like to hear about the doctrines of Jefferson," says that paper, "but Jefferson is dead and the party needs a live leader."

Says the Chicago *Times*: "In vain by way of example, did the Hayeses confine the white house tipple to crabapple cider diluted with Potomac water. Whenever the administration gives a banquet these days, it provides seven kinds of wine."

The democratic state convention will be held in Portland this week. Between the Grover and anti-Grover factions of the party there is not the most cordial feeling; and the question is which of the factions will be uppermost in the convention.

### MEETING NOTICES.

**A. O. H.**—Special meeting of Division No. 1, at 7½ o'clock P. M. April 3d. Business of importance.
E. CAMPION, President.
JAMES FOLEY, Rec. Sec.

**Portland Hibernian Benevolent Society.**—Regular monthly meeting of the society this (Monday) evening, at 8 o'clock. A full attendance of the members is requested, as arrangements will be made to attend the funeral of Charles Harrigan, our deceased brother member. THOMAS KEARNEY, Pres't.
W. J. KELLY, Secretary.

**A. O. H., Division No. 2.**—All members are requested to meet at their hall to-morrow morning at 8 A. M. sharp, to attend the funeral of our late brother, Charles Harrigan. J. A. KELLY, President.
M. FLANAGAN, Rec. Sec.

### DIED.

In this city, April 2, Chas. Harrigan, a native of Queenstown, Ireland, aged 36 years.
Funeral at cathedral Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock.

In this city April 2, James McKeown, aged 77 years.
Notice of funeral will appear in *Telegram* to-day and to-morrow's papers.

## NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED—A GOOD GENERAL SERVANT. Apply at 209 Yamhill street. ap2d3t

FURNISHED HOUSE FOR RENT FOR SIX months. Three blocks west of postoffice. Apply to FERRY & WHITE. 1t

HOUSE AND FINE LEVEL LOT ON FRONT street, $850, by R. D. PITT. 1t

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—A YOUNG MAN, one who has had some experience in the dry goods business. Apply to 123 First street. ap3dtf

FINE INTEREST PAYING FIRST STREET property for sale cheap by R. D. PITT, 149½ First street. 1t

LOT AND SEVEN ROOM HARD-FINISHED house, corner of Sixth street, for sale cheap, by R. D. PITT, 149½ First street. 1t

SEVERAL THOUSAND DOLLARS TO LOAN on city real estate, at low rate. Apply to R. D. PITT, Real Estate and Money Broker, 149½ First St. 1t

FINE FARM ON THE BANKS OF A RIVER, with large orchard, 8000 strawberry vines, and a two story house that cost $1200. Railroad station on the land. Apply to R. D. PITT, 149½ First street. 1t

**LOST.**
POCKET PHOTOGRAPH ALBUM, IN THE postoffice on April 1st. A suitable reward will be paid by returning the same to A. J. SMITH, at the National Hotel. ap1d2t

**FOUND.**
A GOLD WATCH. THE OWNER CAN HAVE the same by proving property. Apply at Geo. Cohn's, under National Hotel. ap3d1t

WANTED—A GOOD GIRL FOR GENERAL house work, in an American family. Apply to No. 175 Alder street. ap1d3t-ned

PAINTER WANTED—A GOOD HOUSE PAINTER wanted at Astoria. Only first class workman need apply. a2d3t F. KROSEL, Astoria, Or.

SALESMAN WANTED—AN EXPERIENCED clothing and furnishing goods man can obtain a good situation. No one but a competent person and one who understands this business need apply. Address "CLOTHIER," this office. a2d2t

WANTED—TWO GOOD BRICK MOULDERS; wages $65 per month and board. None but the best need apply. Inquire at JACK HALEY'S butcher shop, Oak St. a2d2t

WANTED IMMEDIATELY—6 GOOD, STEADY young men to work in a cannery; wages from $30 to $35 per month and board. Girls can find employment. Apply to MRS. JOHN R. COKER, Employment Agent, 133 Morrison street, opposite public school. a2d1t

WANTED—A HOUSE AND LOT; CENTRALLY located; about $4000. We have buyers for city and suburban lands at fair rates. J. FRED CLARK & CO., Real Estate Agents, 28 Washington St. a2d4t

BEAVERTON—GARDEN AND FARM LANDS on the easiest terms. Convenient to the city by road and rail. J. FRED CLARK & CO., 28 Washington St.

**OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER**

**ACTIVE AGENTS**
WANTED IN EVERY TOWN AND COUNTY for the Universal Benevolent Association of California for Unmarried Persons. Also, a good solicitor to travel. Liberal terms to the right parties. Address W. WHITWELL, General Agent, Room 48, Union Block, Portland, Or. a2d1m

**FIX YOUR GARDENS!**
**SHRUBBERY,**
IN GREAT VARIETY. MUST BE CLOSED OUT.
L. G. PFUNDER,
ap1 Florist, Washington and Ninth Streets.

**OPENING DAY**
FOR
**LATEST SPRING STYLES**
IN
**MILLINERY**
**AT MRS. HANOVER'S,**
ON
**TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY,**
April 4th and 5th. a3d1t

**LEAVE YOUR ORDERS**
FOR
**COLUMBIA RIVER**
**SPRING SALMON**
The Finest in the Market, at
**C. A. MALARKEY & CO'S,**
**N.E. cor. Second and Oak Sts.**
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY filled at the lowest rates. a3d1t

**BALFOUR, GUTHRIE & CO.,**
**Shipping and Commission Merchants,**
AGENTS FOR
The British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co., L'd, and Regular Line of Vessels from Liverpool, direct,

Import and offer for sale Steam and Household Coal, Foundry Coke, Pig Iron, Fire Bricks, English Salt, Cement, Soda Crystals, Soda Ash, Caustic and Bicarb. Soda, Coke, Charcoal and Roofing Tin Plate, Sheet Tin, New and Second-hand Grain Bags, etc., etc.

**SILKS and SATINS.**

Our Spring Importation in these goods is now open, a careful examination of which will repay every intending purchaser.

**Catter, Bonnet and Giraud's**
Makes of Dress and Trimming
SILKS, SATINS,
SATIN DeLYONS,
RHADAMES,
SURAHS, ARMURES,
MOIRES, BROCADES and
SUMMER SILKS.

The greatest care has been taken in the selection of them. For good quality and low price they are unsurpassed in this market.

**OLDS & KING.**
186 First St., bet. Yamhill and Taylor.

**DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.**

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the firm name of Ailsky & Hegele, confectioners, has this day been dissolved by mutual consent, Chas. Hegele retiring from the firm. C. A. Ailsky will continue the business at the old stand 145 First and 28 Alder street, assume all liabilities of the firm and collect all outstanding accounts.
April 1st, 1882.

## NEW TO-DAY.

**DIRECT FROM**
**NEW YORK AND BOSTON,**
**MAMMOTH STOCK**
OF
**MEN'S, YOUTHS' and BOYS'**
**CLOTHING,**
**FURNISHING GOODS,**
**BOOTS,**
**HATS,**
**TRUNKS, ETC.**
STOCK SECOND TO NONE.
**LOWEST PRICES IN THE CITY**
**WORKINGMEN'S STORE,**
**29 FIRST STREET,**
Portland, Oregon.

The Only House in Oregon that sends a buyer East twice a year for NEW STYLES in
**CLOTHING,**
**FURNISHING GOODS,**
**HATS, ETC.**
SEE OUR NEW STYLES!
SEE OUR LOW PRICES!
Our store is crowded with the very latest New York styles. We have just opened a large lot of
**MEN'S AND BOYS'**
**FANCY BUSINESS SUITS,**
**HATS, SHIRTS, etc.**
Our NECKWEAR stock is complete.
Every steamer brings something new.
**COME AND SEE US!**
**J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE,**
**Cor. First and Morrison Sts.**
Our Country Customers will do well by sending for our new Price List Catalogue, just out, sent free to any address.

**ENTERTAINMENT.**

THE LADIES OF CALVARY PRESBYTERIAN Church will give an entertainment at their chapel, corner Eleventh and Main streets, on
**TUESDAY EVENING APRIL 4th.**
Besides music from the Amphion club and a lecture by "Oscar Wilde," there will also be an exhibition of
**Mrs. Jarley's Wax Works.**
Full life-size figures of the following celebrities of the old and new world will be presented, viz: "Siamese Twins," "Mother Winslow," "Turkish Giants," "Dutch Dwarf," "Prima Donna," "Mermaid." Ice cream, cake and lemonade will be served. Entertainment to begin promptly at 8 o'clock. Admission, 25cts. 3t

JAS. B. LEAHY. JULIUS HEUBNER.
**HEUBNER & LEAHY,**
**Real Estate, Insurance and Money Brokers.**
OFFICE—Room No. 10, Ainsworth Block, cor. Third and Oak streets,
PORTLAND, - - - - - - OREGON

**For Sale! For Sale!! For Sale!!!**

**$32,000**—ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTY acres of land on line of Fourth St., East Portland, north of Holladay's avenue, 1½ miles from I St. Apply to HEUBNER & LEAHY, Real Estate and Money Brokers, Ainsworth Block.

**$5000**—FORTY ACRES LAND IN EAST Portland, adjoining Irving tract on the east. Apply to HEUBNER & LEAHY, Real Estate and Money Brokers, Ainsworth Block.

VALUABLE BUSINESS PROPERTY, SITUATED on Front, First, Second and Third streets, to be had on reasonable terms from HEUBNER & LEAHY, Real Estate and Money Brokers, Ainsworth Blk.

SPECIAL BARGAINS IN COUCH'S ADDITION and Albina to be had by applying immediately to HEUBNER & LEAHY, Real Estate and Money Brokers, Ainsworth Block.

A FIFTEEN-YEAR LEASE ON ONE OF THE most valuable business blocks in the city for sale cheap. This is without doubt the best opportunity for parties seeking investments that has ever been offered. Full particulars, etc., to be had of HEUBNER & LEAHY, Real Estate and Money Brokers Ainsworth Block.

**$50,000** WILL BUY THE BEST PAYING hotel in the city, including ½ block adjoining N. P. R. R. and O. R. & N. Co's offices. Inquire of HEUBNER & LEAHY, Real Estate and Money Brokers, Ainsworth Block.

WANTED—DESIRABLE RESIDENCE PROPERTY, with or without improvements, situated in any part of the city. HEUBNER & LEAHY, Real Estate and Money Brokers, Ainsworth Block. a2d2m

**McCoy, Cheapest Printer, First and Stark.**

**DIAMONDS, WATCHES,**
**ALL KINDS OF JEWELRY,**
AT COST.

EXECUTRIX SALE OF PERSONAL PROPERTY. In the matter of the estate of John Van Beurden, deceased. Notice is hereby given that, in pursuance of an order of the County Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah county in the above estate, I will, on Tuesday, March 7th, 1882, commence selling the stock of goods of John Van Beurden, deceased, now in the store No. 107 First street, Portland, Oregon. Such sale will be continued from day to day until all said stock is sold. The goods are first class and will be sold absolutely at cost and for cash only. Parties desiring Diamonds, Watches, or any kind of Jewelry, silverware, opera glasses, silver-ware, and articles in that line, can purchase cheaper at this sale than at any retail jewelry store in Portland or San Francisco. Everything in the store is first-class and warranted as represented.
MRS. JOHN VAN BEURDEN
Executrix of last will and testament of
m7dtd John Van Beurden, deceased.

**London & San Francisco Bank**
(LIMITED.)

Capital paid up..............$2,100,000
Reserve Fund.................. 390,000

HEAD OFFICE—22 Old Broad St., London.

BANKERS—Bank of England.
London Joint Stock Bank.

BRANCHES—San Francisco and Portland.

Agents and Correspondents in all the principal cities of the United States and Europe, India, Australia and China.

The Portland Branch is prepared to issue LETTERS OF CREDIT, available in any part of the world, and to transact every description of BANKING and EXCHANGE business.

W. MACKINTOSH, Manager.
Corner Third and Oak Sts. m3d3m

WHO IS
**BERNHEIM?**
Try his Celebrated Bon-Bon and French Candies and Find Out.
AT 84 FIRST ST.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. E. C. HOTALING, Portland.
**A. P. HOTALING & CO.,**
3 and 5 North First St., Portland,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
**FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.**
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER OLD BOURBON WHISKY
And for
VAL. BLATZ MILWAUKEE BEER. 1p

### WANTS.

WANTED—TWO HARNESS MAKERS. 15d1t J. B. [illegible] & CO.

STONECUTTERS WANTED. APPLY TO CHAS. MYERS, HOLMES & BALLANTYNE, B street between First and Second. 4d1t

WANTED—ONE BLACKSMITH FOR GENERAL jobbing. Address F. W. [illegible], City Iron works, The Dalles, Or. ap1

WANTED—A MAN WITH CAPITAL OF three or four hundred dollars, to invest it in a good paying business. For particulars apply to our office, No. 72 First St. J. B. WITHERELL & CO. ap3d3t

TAILORS WANTED AT THE BON TON TAILORING establishment, No. 1 Oak street. None but first class workmen need apply. ap1d1t SHIPPER & BYRNE.

WANTED—FORTY EXPERIENCED LOGGERS at Ellensburg, Yakima Co., W. T. Address THOS. JOHNSON, Ellensburg, W. T.

EMPLOYMENT FOR GIRLS AND WOMEN offered through the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, at 69 [illegible]. MRS. CRUMP in charge. Address [illegible] Second street.

WANTED—A SUITE OF FOUR UNFURNISHED rooms, suitable for club purposes, centrally located. Address, stating terms, B, postoffice box 338, Portland, Or. 3d1t

WANTED—A HOME FOR TWO INTELLIGENT boys, one of the age of 12 years and the other of the age of 9 years, where they can go to school. The father, who is a widower, will pay for clothing. Apply at Mrs. Hopkins' boarding house, 124 Fourth street. m27d6t

WANTED—A FIRST CLASS SADDLE HAND or two Harness Hands. Good pay and regular work at The Dalles, Oregon. Inquire of Thomas N. Strong, Room 8, Dekum's building, corner First and Washington streets, Portland, or of W. J. STRONG & CO., The Dalles, Or. m31d1f

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, TWO GOOD HARNESS makers. Apply to JOHN CLARK, 101 Front street. m31d1f

WANTED—CANVASSER FOR CITY AND country. Also, all kinds of sewing machines to repair. All work warranted. Wheeler & Wilson Manufacturing Co., 88 Morrison St., Portland. m10d1f CRAIGIE SHARPE, Jr., Manager.

TWO SALESMEN WANTED—APPLY TO THE Singer Manufacturing Co., 12 Morrison st., near Fifth. 2t

### PRIVATE BOARDING.

**ELEGANT FURNISHED ROOMS,**
BY THE WEEK OR MONTH, WITH OR WITHOUT board. Transients accommodated. Location best in the city. Address P. O. Box 208. d5

### MILLINERY AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

**OPENING DAYS**
OF
**SPRING STYLES**
IN
**Millinery.**
ON
**Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday,**
**April 3d, 4th and 5th.**
A large and most varied stock of the
**LATEST**
**New York and Paris Fashions**
In Millinery will be opened on above dates, to the inspection of which the Ladies are respectfully invited.
**P. VAN FRIDAGH,**
Importer and Dealer in Millinery Dry and Fancy Goods,
111 First St., Dekum's Building.

**1882. SPRING 1882.**
**MILLINERY!**
**MRS. G. H. CLARKE,**
Fourth and Columbia, announces
**WEDNESDAY, MARCH 29th,**
AS THE
**OPENING DAY**
FOR
**Spring Styles in Millinery.**
m25d4t

**JOHN CRAN & CO.**
OUR
**M[illegible]**
WILL BE ON
**THURSDAY EVENING**
From 7 till 9,
**FRIDAY and SATURDAY**
Following.

**MRS. STEERS**
Has returned with a very large stock of the
**LATEST STYLES.**

**NEW AND ATTRACTIVE**
**SPRING STYLES**
IN
**MILLINERY!**
**MISS A. S. JORGENSEN,**
m30 103 First St.

**MRS. HANOVER,**
**123** THIRD ST., HAS RECEIVED A LARGE and select stock of
**MILLINERY GOODS,**
Consisting of Imported Bonnets, French Flowers, Feathers, Ribbons, Ornaments, and all the Latest Novelties in Millinery.
m15 Very Lowest Prices.

**MILLINERY!**
FOR CHEAP AND STYLISH MILLINERY GO TO
**TUSTIN & MURTON'S**
Little Millinery Store, 91½ Morrison St.,
Where you can get all the Novelties of the Season at the Lowest Prices. m23d&w

**FOSTER'S KID GLOVES,**
6 Hooks $1 60—7 hooks $1 75.
Also, the Only Genuine Jouvin Gloves in the city. Every pair of these Gloves guaranteed.
Fine assortment of HAMBURG EMBROIDERIES from 3c up.
The latest styles of LADIES and CHILDREN'S COLLARS in a large variety of colors and patterns.
Our Stock of Buttons, Gimps, Fringes, Beaded Laces and Bonnet Trimming speaks for itself.
The only genuine C. P. FRENCH CORSET in all sizes, white, gray and colors.
No end to our assortment of Ladies and Children's HOSE and LINEN HDKFS.
Felt, Wool, and Materials for Fancy Work at Reduced Prices.
**A. SALMON,**
(SUCCESSOR TO S. BINE)
165 FIRST ST.

**DRESS MAKING.**
**MRS. A. M. YOCUM,**
Wholesale and Retail Manufacturer of Ladies' Dresses, Cloaks, Dolmans and Ulsters,
183 First Street, (Up Stairs)

LADIES I DO NOT KEEP A SUIT HOUSE, with suits ready-made to fit, but employ only first class hands and make all garments to order. No order from country too small. Will be filled for less than one dozen garments. Call at a reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed. m5d1m

Established 1862

**H. SINSHEIMER,**
IMPORTER OF
**Musical Instruments & Strings**
180 First St., bet. Yamhill and Taylor.
Sole agent for the celebrated DECKER & SONS, BEHR BROS. & CO'S and HARDMAN & CO'S PIANOS. MASON & HAMLIN and STANDARD ORGANS. Best makes of Brass Band Instruments always on hand at lowest prices. m28d&w

**FRESH CALIFORNIA LIMBURGER,**
44 Washington St. m31djm

### TO LET.

**ROOMS FOR RENT.**
NICE ROOMS SUITABLE FOR HOUSE keeping; gentleman and wife preferred. Address E, Postoffice. m31d1t

**TO LEASE.**
TWENTY ACRES OF LAND NEAR THE CAR Shops, East Portland. Good garden soil. Will be leased for a term of years. Apply to [illegible], No. 17 Stark street. 3d1f

**FOR RENT.**
TWO-STORY BRICK STORE ON WEST SIDE Front street, between Washington and Alder. 27d1f ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD.

**TO LET.**
BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH, NICELY furnished rooms in the Sherlock House, corner Second and Oak, entrance on Oak st. Night keys furnished to roomers when desired.

NEWLY FURNISHED ROOMS OVER BAYER'S block, Second St., between Stark and Oak. Elegantly furnished rooms by the day, week or month. Apply to MRS. C. C. LEMLY.

**TO LOAN.**
WE HAVE $500 TO LOAN ON APPROVED city property, at 8 percent per annum. ap1d3t ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD.

**TO LET.**
TWO LARGE UNFURNISHED ROOMS, SUITable for housekeeping. Newly cleaned. [illegible] 20 E, bet. Ninth and Tenth. ap1d3t

**STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.**
THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Portland Rowing Association will be held at the office of Wm. Strong & Sons, in Dekum's building, on Monday, April 3d, at 7:30 P. M. ap1d3t B. N. CORBETT, Secretary.

**OFFICES TO RENT**
Lately occupied by the Oregonian Railway Co. (limited), on the Second and Third floors of the
SAVINGS BANK BUILDING.
Apply at Bank, 48 First street. 14dtf

### SPECIAL NOTICES.

**FOR ADOPTION.**
AN INFANT GIRL, AGED FIVE WEEKS. Also a little girl of six years. Inquire at the Home, corner Fourteenth and E streets. h3d3t

**NOTICE.**
CONSIGNEES OF THE SHIP IVY, FROM NEW York, will please call upon the undersigned, pay freight, and receive orders for their goods. All goods landed and not taken from the wharf before 6 o'clock P. M. each day, will be stored at the risk and expense of the owners. m27d2w ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

**NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.**
A BOAT WILL BE DISPATCHED FROM CELILO on April 10, 1882, destined to Priest's Rapids, with freight for Yakima and Kittitass Valleys. For further information apply at the office of the O. R. & N. Co.
JOHN MUIR, Supt. of Traffic.
G. J. AINSWORTH, Supt. River Division. m30d1d

**NOTICE.**
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT AN APplication will be made for the pardon of Henry Henrichsen convicted of the crime of burglary in the Circuit Court of Multnomah county, Oregon.
m27d6t R. NEILSEN.

**NOTICE.**
THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Oregon and Washington Fish Propagating Co., for the purpose of electing a board of Directors for the ensuing year, will be held in Portland, at Board of Trade rooms, Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock, April 4, 1882. Full attendance is requested.
m21d1d J. W. COOK, President.

**TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.**
I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE THAT I SHALL POSitively refuse to pay any bill or bills contracted by any person or persons in my name, or on my credit, without a written order from myself or my wife.
m10d&w1m CAPT. M. M. GILMAN, Astoria, Or.

**NOTICE OF STOCKHOLDERS' ANNUAL MEETING.**
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ANnual meeting of the stockholders of the Monumental Silver Mining Company will be held at the office of Williams, Hill, Durham & Mayes, 16 First St., in the city of Portland, in the State of Oregon, on Wednesday, the 5th day of April, A. D. 1882, at the hour of 7 o'clock P. M. of said day, for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting.
C. D. FOLGER,
Secretary M. S. M'g Co.
Portland, Or., March 20, 1882. m21

**NOTICE OF STOCKHOLDERS' ANNUAL MEETING.**
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ANnual meeting of the stockholders of the Oregon and California Railroad Company will be held at the office of the Company, corner of Front and F streets, in the city of Portland, in the State of Oregon, on Tuesday, the eleventh day of April, A. D. 1882, at the hour of eleven o'clock A. M. of said day, for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting.
A. G. CUNNINGHAM,
Secretary O. & C. R. R. Co.
Portland, Oregon, March 6th, 1882. m10to11aug

### FOR SALE.

**FOR SALE.**
THIRTY ACRES ON THE POWELL'S VALLEY road, 4 miles from Jefferson street ferry. Price $1500. Inquire of JOHN LEWIS, Oregon hotel, First and D streets. ap1d6t

**FOR SALE.**
A BARGAIN, 1 HOISTING ENGINE AND BOILER, also 1 large pump, Hooker No. 8. Apply at premises, HOLMES & BALLANTYNE, marble works B street bet. First and Second. a1d1t

**FOR SALE.**
ONE HALF OF THE CUTTING DONATION claim, 320 acres, 150 acres in cultivation in [illegible] river bottom; house, barn, etc. This farm has over 250 acres of the best bottom land in the country. Price $3500, half cash. JOHNSON, McCOWN & MACRUM, Oregon City. m27d1

**FOR SALE.**
QUARTER BLOCK AND 3 HOUSES—LOTS 1, 2, Block 87, Albina, bringing monthly rent of $36. House all hard finished; well water at each house. Price, $2500.
ONE LOT corner Second and L streets, East Portland, $700.
Three FIVE-ACRE TRACTS in East Portland, three miles from ferry landing, on Powell's Valley road. Price $250 per acre.
Exchange made for country property.
[illegible], New Market Block.

**GOOD FOR SORE EYES.**
THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT IN JUNE, 1881, I had acute inflammation of my eyes, and in spite of all the surgeon did I received in Oregon my eyes continued to get worse, until at length I became helplessly blind. In August I went to San Francisco and was under the treatment of two oculists of considerable repute. One was a professor of diseases of the eye, and I remained under his care one month, but continuing to get worse, I changed to another specialist, but I was only jumping out of the frying pan into the fire. I next consulted Dr. Pardee, 62 Clay street, San Francisco. His treatment relieved me from the very first and I continued to improve day by day, until I could see to read as well as any one. I found his treatment at both simple and mild, different from any and all other treatments I had received. My residence is in Astoria, Oregon. I insert this card at my own expense out of pure gratitude to Dr. Pardee and without his knowledge to let my similarly afflicted know where to go to get their eyes cured, as I have been through the mill and speak from a sad experience. m14d5w HENRY HARRISON.

**LAND! GLASS! BEET SUGAR!**
**321** ACRES OF LAND FOR SALE, EXTENDing from Willsburg to the river, having a good steamboat landing and a creek running through the eastern part. The land is admirably adapted for the location of a manufactory of glass and also of beet sugar. It is hoped that our next legislature will pass an act exempting from taxation the real and personal property of new industries for several years. Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD, Milwaukie. m29d3t

**FOR SALE OR TO RENT.**
A GREAT BARGAIN!—A 10-ACRE FARM, SITuated two miles from Portland, on east side of river. Will be sold cheap, if applied for soon. It has a fine house and barn, two fine orchards, bearing, and plenty of small fruit. Also 60 acres of open land—level tract—for sale cheap, situated six miles from Portland. No brokers need apply. The purchaser will get the benefit of the commission. Apply at Shoe Factory office, 110½ Front st., over Congle's harness shop, Portland. m29d1m

**FOR SALE.**
BARBER SHOP DOING A GOOD BUSINESS. Outfit consists of 2 chairs, washstand, and baths with hot and cold water connections. Only shop in town of 600 population. A splendid chance. Apply to or address CHAS. GIBBONS, Goldendale, W. T. m23

**FOR SALE.**
LOT 3, BLOCK 17, CARUTHERS' ADDITION, ON Third St.—$1750.
Half of lot 2, block 12, and house, in Caruthers' addition; house rents for $13 per month—$1600.
Lot and cottage house on Sixteenth St., between Clay and Market—$1050.
Nice residence lot in Couch's addition—$1250, or either half of said lot for $650.
Besides more than forty country farms and suburban homes. LENT & McGREW, No. 10 Stark St.

### BUSINESS SPECIALS.

RED CLOVER CURES CANCER, ERYSIPELAS, Catarrh, and all diseases arising from impure blood. Pure red clover blossoms and extract for sale at 406, Fourth street, city. m24d1m

WEEKS & MORGAN, Wholesale & Retail Grocers and Feed Merchants, Nos. 227, 229 and 231 Front St., bet. Main and Madison.

BURKHART & SPAULDING, Butchers and Packers, cor. Second and B sts., offer a full line of best quality of Meats, Hams and Bacon. m11

### LAW CARDS.

**C. B. UPTON & WM. H. UPTON,**
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Walla Walla, W. T.
SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO COLLECTIONS at Pendleton, Centerville, Weston and Milton, Or., Walla Walla, Waitsburg, Dayton, Pomeroy, Colfax and Palouse City, W. T.

### AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN. C. M. STEVENS.
**GILMAN & CO.,**
**Auctioneers and Commission Merchants,**
No. 48 First St., bet. Pine and Ash.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, FURNIture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, etc.
REGULAR SALE DAYS—Tuesdays and Fridays at 10 o'clock A. M.

**SPECIAL AUCTION SALE**
OF
**HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE**

We are instructed to dispose of, by auction, at the Residence S. W. cor. Ash and Second streets,
**ON MONDAY, APRIL 3, 1882,**
At 10 o'clock A. M.
**The Entire Furniture and Carpets,**
Comprising—
**PARLOR FURNITURE:**
1 7-piece Parlor Suit, Walnut and Reps;
1 Slipper Lounge; Body Brussels Carpet;
Walnut Etagere; 2 Marbletop Center Tables;
1 Mahogany Secretary; Stove, Pipe and Zinc, etc.
ALSO
1 Walnut Extension Table, Dining Chairs,
Body Brussels Carpet, Crockery and Glassware,
Clock, Heating Stoves, Walnut Hall Rack, etc.
ALSO
2 Fine Marbletop Walnut Bedroom Suits;
Spring Mattresses; also Walnut Wardrobe,
Brussels Carpets, Bedsteads, Mirrors, Crockery,
Chandeliers, Washstands and Mahogany Furniture,
2-ply Bedroom Carpets, Kitchen Cupboard, etc.
ALSO
1 Cook Stove with Water Pipes and Copper Boiler.
GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

**NOTICE.**
**S. FRIEDMAN**
HAS OPENED AT THE
S. E. corner First and Salmon Streets
**A General Retail Business,**
And will keep a stock of
Notions, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Cutlery, Brushes, Wood and Willow Ware, Crockery and Glassware, Lamps, Fancy Toilet Articles, Stationery, etc.
Will sell at Auction only goods that are received on consignment, and will sell for parties in the city or country when required.
Remember cor. First and Salmon streets.

### PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

**W. A. HYDE, M.D.,**
HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Diseases of Women and Children a Specialty.
No. 108 Hall Street, between Fifth and Sixth.
m27d1m

**ALFRED F. SEARS, JR.,**
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Room 13, Union Block, corner First and Stark streets,
Portland, Or. m5d1m

W. B. MARYE. H. TELLY BROWNE.
**MARYE & BROWNE,**
CIVIL ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS,
Office—Rooms 63 and 64, Second Floor, Union Block,
Portland, Or.

**R. W. & T. H. OGILBE,**
CIVIL ENGINEERS AND SURVEYORS.
Special Attention given to City Work.
Office—Room 18, Ainsworth Block, Third and Oak streets.

**I. E. COHN, M. D.,**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
Office Hours from 9 to 10 A. M., 1 to 3 P. M. Sundays, from 9 to 11 A. M.
Office, Union Block, Room 25, cor. First and Stark.

**H. L. COFFIN, DENTIST,**
OFFICE OVER RAFFETY'S DRUG STORE,
East Portland.

**J. SHERWIN,**
ARCHITECT AND SUPERINTENDENT.
Offices—Rooms 41, 42 and 50, third floor, Union Block, First street, Portland, Oregon. m1d1m

**DR. R. C. GEIGER,**
Homœopathic Physician and Surgeon,
No. 85 Fourth St., Portland, Or.

**G. M. WELLS, M. D.,**
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office—Rooms 56, 57, 58 Union Block, Portland, Or.

**DRS. A. S. & Z. R. NICHOLS,**
HOMŒOPATHIC
Physicians and Surgeons,
Portland, Oregon.
Rooms 59, 60, 61 and 62, Union Block.
SPECIALTIES:
Dr. Z. R. N.—Diseases of Women.
Dr. A. S. N.—Diseases of Eye, Ear and Nose.

**A Card to the Public.**

At the earnest solicitation of our friends in Portland and throughout the State we have concluded to remain in the FURNITURE, BEDDING & UPHOLSTERY Business in Portland. We have leased the extensive premises, corner of First and Yamhill streets, where we shall shortly open for the inspection of the Public the finest stock of modern, solid, substantial Furniture, unique and aesthetic Upholstery ever shown in this city. Our Sales' Department will be under the management of Mr. John E. Sisson and a corps of assistants, the Office in charge of Mr. Homer Hathaway, and the entire management under the care of Mr. J. G. Seeboy, a gentleman thoroughly conversant with every detail of the business. We shall add to our stock from time to time each and every novelty as soon as its appearance in the eastern and European markets. We propose an establishment second to none in the United States. Our goods will be thoroughly guaranteed to be first-class in every particular, and we shall offer them at the lowest possible prices.

F. S. CHADBOURNE & CO.,
735 Market Street, San Francisco,
Corner First and Yamhill Streets, Portland, Oregon.
(Formerly of Shindler & Chadbourne.)

**Dayton, Hall & Lamberson,**
**Shelf Hardware**
AT WHOLESALE.

**LADIES'**
**Ready-made Suits & Dolmans**

Ladies in need of Ready-made Suits and Dolmans will find it to their advantage to give us a call. Our expenses being small, our prices are low. In our Dressmaking department can be found the LATEST PARISIAN FASHIONS, a full corps of experienced hands and a firstclass cutter and fitter. Orders promptly attended to and full satisfaction warranted.

**MINNVILLE & CO., 151 Third st.**

### BOOTS AND SHOES.

**A GRAND REVOLUTION**
In the Boot and Shoe Business, at the
**New York Boot & Shoe House**
No. 103 First Street.

Having enlarged my store, and just received a large invoice of Ladies, Gents and Children's
**FINE BOOTS AND SHOES**
From the Largest and Best Eastern houses, the public can rely upon getting a finer article than ever before offered in Portland and at lower prices.

Call and see for yourself and be convinced.

**M. GALLICK,** New York Boot and Shoe House,
No. 103 First Street.

**CHEAPER THAN READY MADE.**

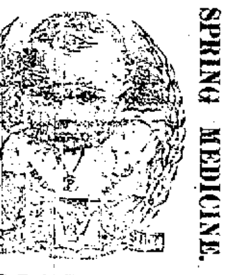
| | |
|---|---|
| Pegged Boots, American calf or kip | $6 50 |
| Pegged Shoes, American calf or kip | 4 50 |
| Pegged Boots, French calf or kip | 7 50 |
| Pegged Shoes, French calf or kip | 5 50 |
| Sewed Shoes, French calf or kip | 7 50 |
| Sewed Boots, French calf or kip | 9 50 |
| Pegged boots half soled | 75 |
| Pegged boots or shoes half soled and heels | 1 00 |
| Ladies' Shoes, channel nailed, Morocco | 5 00 |
| Ladies' Shoes, hand sewed, from | $7 50 to 9 00 |
| Ladies' shoes half soled and heels fixed | 80 |
| Ladies' shoes heels repaired | 30 |

**ALL WORK WARRANTED.**
G. A. LINDELEAF, Maker and Agent.
43w 73 Washington St., near Fourth.

**MESSRS. R. C. JANION & SON**
beg to inform their customers that they have
**Just Received**
**EX "DUKE OF ABERCORN,"**
[illegible]

**DR. A. BARKAN,**
SPECIALIST FOR DISEASES OF THE
**EYE, EAR & THROAT**
Has returned from Europe and resumed his practice at his former office.
805 Kearney Street, San Francisco,
Opposite the Chronicle Building.
Office hours from 9 to 11 A. M. and from 1 to 5 P. M.
m25d&w1m

**OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER.**



THE ONLY TRUE

SPRING MEDICINE.

**SPRING!** The demand for this popular Liver and Kidney Regulator has been more than treble that of last spring. Strangers and travelers on this coast obtain immense benefits by using it. One Dollar per bottle, or six bottles for $5. For sale everywhere on this coast. m17d&w

**ALBINA.** Investors and speculators in Real Estate can find no cheaper or handsomer properties than those Extra-sized Lots we are selling for $300 each. They are located on the extension of Fourth street, East Portland, and are high and level. Terms, one-third cash, balance at time one to four years, with interest at 1 per cent. per month. Only a very limited number at this price remain unsold.

J. FRED CLARK & CO.,
Real Estate Agents,
28 Washington St.

**J.M. BIRMINGHAM**
SELLS
FURNITURE,
BEDDING,
CARPETS, ETC.
CHEAPEST.
Factory and Warerooms,
114 and 116 First St., near Main.

**Railroad Employment Agency,**
No. 54 Front St., Portland, Or.

IF YOU ARE IN NEED OF HELP, JUST DROP [illegible] free of charge.
[illegible]
Chinese help also furnished.
m29 [illegible], Agent.

**ZAN BROTHERS,**
Manufacturers of
BROOMS AND WOODEN WARE, AND IMPORTERS OF WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 12 and 14 North Front St.

**WM. BECK & SON,**
Importers of and Dealers in
Sharp's, Remington's, Ballard's and Winchester
**Repeating Rifles!**
Colt's, Remington's, Webley's, Moore's and Clabrough's
**BREECH-LOADING SHOT-GUNS.**
**FISHING TACKLE**
Of every description and quality. Artificial Flies, Spoon Baits, Spring Hooks, Mee's Landing Nets, Bait Boxes, Leaders, Baskets, Braided and Tapered Oil Silk Lines, Six-Spliced Split Bamboo Rods, Sturgeon Lines and Hooks of all kinds.
165 and 167 SECOND ST.
Portland, Or.

**GARDEN TOOLS,**
Rakes, Hoes, Spades,
Shovels, Forks, Trowels,
**SICKLES, GARDEN BARROWS**
Etc., Etc.,
AT THE LOWEST RATES.
AT
**F. R. CHOWN'S,**
243 First St.............near Main.

**MONEY TO LOAN**
In Sums of $800 and Upwards,
On First-class Improved Farms in Western Oregon.
AT LOWEST CURRENT RATES.
A. W. OCOBOCK, 141 First St.

1850. 32 Years' Practical Experience.
**JOHN A. CHILD,**
**DRUGGIST,**
DEALER IN
**Fine Chemicals, Perfumery,**
**TOILET ARTICLES, SPONGES,**
**Soaps and Rubber Goods,**
Cor. Morrison and Second Streets,
Portland, Oregon.
Cash must accompany all orders.

**C. H. BACON,**
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
**House, Steam and Charcoal.**
**Cumberland, Lehigh & Cannel Coal**
Constantly on Hand.
Leave orders at Kelly & Dunne's, No. 5 Front street, or at yard cor. Second and Ellis.

**NERVOUS DEBILITY!**
**A CURE GUARANTEED.**

DR. E. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREATMENT—A specific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Convulsions, Nervous Headache, Mental Depression, Loss of Memory, Spermatorrhœa, Impotency, Involuntary Emissions, Premature Old Age, caused by over-exertion, self-abuse or over-indulgence, which leads to misery, decay and death. One box will cure recent cases. Each box contains one month's treatment. One dollar a box, or six boxes for five dollars; sent by mail, prepaid, on receipt of price. We guarantee six boxes to cure any case. With each order received by us for six boxes, accompanied with five dollars, we will send the purchaser our written guarantee to return the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. Guarantees issued only by [illegible], CLARKE & Co., Wholesale and Retail Druggists, Portland, Or. Orders by mail receive prompt attention.

**SWISS CHEESE**
1 TON GENUINE EMMENTHALER CHEESE, the finest in the market.
C. A. BURCHARDT,
m25d1m 44 Washington St.

**STAR COAL OIL!**
BEST IN THE MARKET—For sale by
C. A. PLUMMER & CO.,
m3d1m 50 Front street.

WORLD-RENOWNED
**STEINWAY & SONS PIANOS!**
AGENCY FOR THE NORTHWEST,
83 Yamhill St., near Fourth.
Catalogues free.

Merchants,

SALE

NITURE

1882,

Carpets,

AN

usiness,

# The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING APRIL 3 1882

Entered at the Post Office at Portland, Or., as second class matter

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

[illegible]

Daily per week, delivered [illegible]

Daily per week, delivered Sunday [illegible]

**THE OREGONIAN IN EAST PORTLAND.**

The Daily, Weekly and Sunday Oregonian may always be found on the counter of Henry Warren's Newspaper Headquarters, Fourth St. bet. I and J.

## CITY.

**[illegible] PASSENGER LIST**—At eight o'clock last Friday evening, [illegible] hours after the steamer [illegible] had left San Francisco, there was born to the wife of Mr [illegible] Cross of Iowa, who was a passenger in the steerage, a daughter. Dr W. B. Clowe of Walla Walla attended the mother, who was made as comfortable as possible through the kindness of fellow passengers. Last night, as the steamer was approaching Kalama, the babe was brought into the main saloon and in the presence of all who could gain admission to the apartment was christened "Columbia Clowe Cross." A German minister performed the ceremony. The passengers made up a heavy purse, which was presented to the parents.

**ARRESTED FOR THIEVING**—J. K. Duncan, a boarder at the Richmond House, left the hotel a few days ago, leaving his baggage at the hotel, part of which was a satchel containing several articles of considerable value. Upon his return he went to his room and found the satchel ripped open and its contents gone. Michael Keeley alias Keeney being the only person that had access to Duncan's room was suspected, and arrested by policemen Barry and Lanigan. Keeley's room was afterward searched and the stolen articles found in a satchel. He had but little to say about the affair. Not being able to furnish bonds he was confined in the city jail.

**COLTON'S COMPANY COMING**—Mr A. F. Bailey, the well known theatrical agent, arrived by last night's steamer and announces that Kennedy & Colton's comedy company will open at New Market theater next Monday, the 10th inst., in the three-act play "Our Mother in Law," and the farce "Wanted, 1000 Young Milliners." Mr Kennedy was formerly manager of the Grand opera house and Standard theater, San Francisco, and is a comedian of high order. Mr Colton will be remembered as the leading man of the Sheridan combination. The repertoire includes "The Big Bonanza," "Our American Cousin," "French Flats," "Michael Strogoff" and other comedies.

**WILL NOT BE ABUSED**—Harry Monroe was last night arrested by Policeman Wing on complaint of Jennie Smith, known as Flora Franks, an alleged actress at the Elite Theater. She accused him of using abusive and threatening language. The row originated by Miss Franks or Smith riding yesterday afternoon with some one else against Monroe's wishes. She says he was also riding with another girl, and was raising a row to aggravate her. He gave $25 for his appearance to-day and was released.

**FOR YAQUINA.**—The Yaquina sails this morning at 6 o'clock with the following passengers for Yaquina bay: P. Colson, A. Hellman, Alfred Johnson, M. Smith, wife and four children, R. E. Gardner, Michael Haffner, Miss Wade, C. B. Hyde, N. P. Gleason, H. Swift, M. Toomey and A. E. Puitcox. She has a locomotive and tender for the Oregon Pacific railroad, to be landed at Newport, also, 100 tons of material for the new cannery at Tillamook.

**WHEN GREEK MEETS GREEK, ETC.**—The notorious sailor boarding house runner, Thomas Ward, is once more in trouble. This time he has not beaten a sailor, nor preferred unfounded charges, but is accused of stealing a watch left in his care. Strange to say, the complainant is none other than James Turk, his former employer. Now there will be trouble.

**LARGE VEGETABLES.**—Mr T. M. McKie, a farmer on Cowlitz river, has sent to this office two monster turnips weighing respectively 60 and 40 pounds. They can be seen at the business office.

**ARRIVED**—The Columbia crossed in at 1 o'clock yesterday afternoon, left for Portland at 2.30 and reached her dock here at 10:30 last night.

## BUSINESS NOTICES.

Shelf hardware at Dayton, Hall & Lamberson's.

Columbia river salmon at C. A. Malarkey & Co's, Second and Oak.

Mannville & Co. have the latest styles in ready made suits and dolmans.

Opening of spring millinery at Mrs. Hanover's, Tuesday and Wednesday.

Every steamer brings new goods to Kohn's clothing palace, First and Morrison.

Olds & King, 150 First street, have a selection of finest silks in all desirable shades.

The Workingmen's store, in Norton house block, have received a large lot of clothing from New York.

G. A. Allsky of the Portland steam candy factory announces a substantial reduction in the prices of candy.

F. S. Chadbourne & Co., of San Francisco, will open out in a few days in the handsome building corner of First and Yamhill the finest stock of modern solid, substantial furniture ever shown in the city.

## BRIEF MENTION.

Democratic state convention Wednesday.

The ladies of the Taylor street church will give a social Wednesday evening of this week.

Bethel Home Lodge No. 1, I. O. G. T. of the world meets to-night at 8 o'clock at the corner of D and Third streets.

Gas consumers will call at the Gas company's office to-day and save one dollar per thousand on their gas bills.

Mr. Oscar V. Gerzabek, representing A. C. Dietz & Co., of San Francisco, is in the city, and leaves in a day or two for eastern Oregon and Washington.

Mr. Alfred A. Wheeler, a journalist of San Francisco, who achieved distinction as correspondent of the New York *Herald* during the Turko-Russian war, is in the city.

## DISASTROUS FIRE AT DAYTON, W. T.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.

DAYTON, W. T., April 2.—A fire broke out in the rear of Thomas' saloon, between Second and Third streets, at 2 o'clock this morning, and burned the Northwestern hotel on the block south of the square and the block opposite the postoffice. Any kind of an engine would have extinguished it during the first half hour. A good fight with buckets saved the east of the town. Loss, $50,000; insurance, $20,000.

## WASCO COUNTY DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS.

The democrats of Wasco county have made the following nominations:

Representatives—A. S. Bennett, W. McD. Lewis
Coroner—J. H. Blakely
School Superintendent—H. Hackett
Surveyor—John Fulton
Treasurer—A. Bettengen.
Assessor—J. Madden
Sheriff—Joseph Hinkle
Clerk—B. F. Gibons
Commissioners—B. C. McAtee, of Tygh valley, and Lew Smith, of Lost valley

## NEW REAL ESTATE FIRM.

Messrs Julius Heubner and James B. Leahy, both well known business men, have formed a partnership in the real estate business with an office in Room No. 16, Ainsworth block. They offer a number of valuable pieces of property in the city and suburbs. The character of the gentlemen composing the firm is sufficient guarantee that business intrusted to their hands will receive careful attention.

## AUCTION SALE TO-DAY.

Gilman & Co. sell at 10 o'clock fine furniture and carpets at residence southwest corner Second and Ash streets.

**SPECIAL APPOINTMENT**—Owing to change in steamers the surgeons of the Pacific Surgical Institute have fixed their appointment for Portland for April [illegible] and [illegible] only, when they will meet all of their old friends and patients at the St Charles Hotel, and such new ones as may desire treatment. The Institute will establish a permanent branch at Portland next fall.

J. H. [illegible] & Son, 220 First street, Portland, Ore., are the leading importers, wholesale and retail dealers in McCammon Pianos, Whitney & Holmes Organs, and all kinds of musical merchandise; also pictures, frames and moldings. The largest and best selected stock in the city. Send your orders direct to us.

Abell is [illegible] he possibly can in photographic work [illegible] of his popularity. His latest prints are much admired by those who have seen them. [illegible] sitting to-day.

Handsome and elegant patterns in goods just received at [illegible] the tailor, who is prepared to make up same in the latest styles in gentlemen's wear.

Removed.—J. Sommerfield, the popular merchant tailor, has removed to 289 First street, between Main and Madison.

Columbia Coffee House, 65 Second street, just opened; everything new; coffee the best. B. Wolff.

Have your clothes cleaned and dyed at the American steam dyeing and cleaning works, 10 Salmon st.

The best place in town to get your sewing machine repaired is at John Barb's, 85 Yamhill.

Garrison's Sewing Machine Store, John B. Garrison proprietor, 167 Third street, Portland.

Tobacco from 25 to [illegible] per pound less than San Francisco prices at Hirstel & Co.'s, [illegible] Front.

Eastern Candy.—In great profusion and best variety at the New York [illegible].

Delicious Chocolate Creams and Bon-bons at Post-office Candy Store.

For a fine piano second hand call at 1[illegible] Third street. A bargain.

The Surprise bouquet at the N. Y. Novelty Co. Agents wanted.

The DAILY OREGONIAN is for sale at Gill's and N. Y. News Co's.

Home made chewing creams at P. O. Candy Store.

New Domestic Sewing Machines, 49 Salmon street.

Fresh Marsh Mellows at Postoffice candy store.

Eastern Oysters every steamer at Keith's.

New lot gold fish at Postoffice Candy Store.

Use Pfunder's Oregon Blood Purifier.

Go to Keith's for your oysters.

## GROWLS AND SUGGESTIONS

### About Slow Distribution of Mails

To THE EDITOR:

The distribution of mail of all classes in this city is the slowest I ever knew. [illegible] than in any city of the [illegible] United States. [illegible] goes through this office. [illegible] twice a [illegible] I know [illegible] employes [illegible] distribution [illegible] the letter mail is [illegible] until [illegible] the same day. The papers [illegible] until the [illegible] twelve to twenty [illegible] street [illegible] every system I know [illegible] is correspondingly slow. The post office [illegible] comparatively small [illegible] can be [illegible] the postmaster and should [illegible] four hours for their paper. [illegible]

M. A. B.

### About Sprinkling Streets

To THE EDITOR:

Can the city [illegible] means [illegible] First, Second, Third, Fourth, Washington [illegible] streets sprinkled [illegible] dusty and [illegible] months [illegible] the fall rains set in [illegible] who live up in the streets mentioned. [illegible] done.

[illegible]

### Is Third Street a Race Course?

To THE EDITOR:

When the council improved Third street and made it such a splendid drive did they intend it as a track upon which owners of fast trotters should exercise their steeds? If they had such intention it would be well enough to post notices at every cross street [illegible] for fast teams [illegible] requiring pedestrians and drivers bound east or west [illegible] to stop [illegible] Third street teams go by. The speed of really fine trotters should not be interfered with by [illegible].

## RECRUITING OFFICERS

The following named officers have been detailed for recruiting service in addition to their other duties at their respective posts. They will not be relieved except by order of the department commander:

Vancouver Barracks, W. T.—1st Lieutenant Henry H. Pierce, 21st infantry
Fort Townsend, W. T.—1st Lieutenant Willis Wittich, 21st infantry
Fort Canby, W. T.—1st Lieutenant John Pope Jr, 1st artillery
Fort Walla Walla, W. T.—1st Lieutenant Frank K. Upham, 1st cavalry
Boise Barracks, I. T.—2d Lieutenant Jacob G. Galbraith, 1st cavalry
Fort Lapwai, I. T.—2d Lieutenant J. F. Reynolds Landis, 1st cavalry
Fort Coeur d'Alene, I. T.—1st Lieutenant Charles W. Rowell, 2d infantry
Fort Spokane, W. T.—1st Lieutenant William J. Turner, 2d infantry
Fort Colville, W. T.—1st Lieutenant Edmund K. Webster, 2d infantry
Fort Klamath, Oregon—2d Lieutenant Francis J. Patten, 21st infantry

## HOTEL ARRIVALS.

### THE ESMOND

L. Meyer, S S Willamette
A McKinnie, Seattle
H C Kouns, St Johns
W S Cantonville, W W
T J Simpson
S R Aycheen, Dalles
Frank Hill, Ogn City
John Farrell, Sandy
A Donohoe
S P Everson, St Johns
S V Jamison, Kalama
R Vincent

### CLARENDON HOTEL

Thos Roberts, O & C R R
A A Complin, Damascus
F E Parmenter, Salem
N Hallow, Albany
L Martin
Z Rosendorf, Independence
T M Draper, Dalles
L B Parshall, N Y
Chas Kohy, S F
R Cowell, Yarmouth
E H Burchard, Gardner
J Cowan, "
D B Munroe & wf, Dalles
E A Johnson, Scio
J D Shaw, Dalles
J Gay, "
F Worth, S S Umatilla
J W Burse, Corvallis
C W Hanson, Astoria
C A Everhart, S F
F R Charman, Ogn City
P T Wallace, Red Bluff
J W Thayer & wf, Lockport
J Coe & wf
J E Masterson, Iowa
Chas A Junker, Astoria
D C Ireland,
R D McConnell, Michigan
R Browne, Moscow
Hon. W J McConnell, N Yamhill
Mrs Young, Hillsboro
W S Aldrich, W W
M H Abbott, Baker City

### OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

W H Shaver, Dalles
S Bernheim, O R & N Co
H F Cronin
J Gurner,
A Turner
E E Joslin
J Bryan
J M Bradley,
W N Stedge
G M Wood, S F
L McMurren, Beaverton
S C Jordon, Hood River
C Hemminger, Vancouver
H Kelly, Cathlamet
B Merritt, Astoria
G Devine
J Hume, Washington Co
W W Strickler, Ogn City
A T Hunt, Newburg
G Loremar, Astoria
G Capon, Brookfield
W Arnold, Vancouver
H Bruns, Sandy
W H Hayden, Memphis
H E Burns, N P R R
Mrs Crowe, Beaverton
H Pinto, Cowlitz
J R Porter & wf, F Grove
A Ginder, Astoria
J J O'Neil, S F
J F McIntosh, City
W F Lowe, Dalles
W S Thompson, Dalles
C W Hamlin, O R & N Co
W Lhrech
S O Donaldson, Oak Point
W Bane, N P R R
W Bluff, Salem
L Kley & family, Cornelius
Mrs Baxter, Albina

## METEOROLOGICAL REPORT

Signal service United States army. Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 24 hours. The following observations are taken at the same moment of time at all the stations named.

PORTLAND, April 2, 7:57 P. M.

| Place of observation | Height of Barom | Change last 8 hours | Ther | Wind Direction | Rain fall inches | State of weather |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 30 00 | 01 | 5[illegible] | N | .00 | Cloudy |
| Olympia | 30.03 | 07 | 49 | N | 10 | Cloudy |
| Roseburg. | 29 94 | 01 | 58 | NW | 00 | Fair |
| Red Bluff | 29 8[illegible] | —.02 | 60 | SE | 00 | Cloudy |
| Sacramento | 29 8[illegible] | —04 | 56 | SW | 00 | Lt Rain |

River 8 feet 6 inches above low water mark; risen 3 inches.

Maximum temperature, 63 0 degrees; minimum temperature, 43 0 degrees.

## THE SPECIAL JEWELRY SALE.

There never was a time in the trade of Portland when so good an opportunity was offered for the purchase of fine jewelry at net wholesale cost as during the present sale of the stock of the late John Van Buerden. Every one who has looked through the store is free to acknowledge that the goods were selected with rare taste and that the cases contain nothing but first-class works of latest patterns. Those who need jewelry, diamonds or watches for present or future use, will save money by making purchases before the sale ends.

## W. SCHEFFLER'S PURE WINES AND BRANDY.

It is universally conceded that Wm. Scheffler's St. Helena (Cal.) Sherry, Port, Amber, Riesling and Claret wines as also his vacuum distilled pure Grape Brandy are really superior to other manufactures, not excepting that imported, the adulterations and impurities of which is now generally understood. Mr Scheffler's goods are popularly known all over the Pacific coast. Eight-tenths of all the druggists in California, Oregon and Washington territory have adopted his goods, discarding the imported. Ask your druggist here in Portland, East Portland, or in any town in this northwest and you will be quite sure to obtain it, as you will at most of the first-class hotels and bars. Mr Scheffler's Wines and Sanitary Brandy have been steadily growing into favor until they are known well in almost every household as a medicine if not otherwise. Mr Scheffler's process of distilling in a vacuum is his own patent process which relieves his brandy of the fusil oil, making it really pure, sanitary and healthful.

## WALTHAM WATCHES

| | |
|---|---|
| In 2-ounce silver case | $14 00 |
| In 3-ounce silver case | 17 00 |
| In 4-ounce silver case | 19 50 |

Written guarantee for two years with above watches. Sent to any part of the state on receipt of coin or money order.

W. FRIEDLANDER
63 First street, Portland, Or

## BUSIEST HOUSE IN OREGON.

Rolled Gold Jewelry, Solid Gold Jewelry,
The finest quality Diamonds, Parisian Diamonds,
Silverware Specialties, etc., New York Jewelry Co.,
(Morse's Palace) 89 First street

## H. H. LITT

Carries the honor in the Dolmans as well as in dresses and he deserves it. Corner Third and Alder.

Most of our readers have undoubtedly heard of the renowned Lola Montes, at one time the favorite of the King of Bavaria, by whom she was presented, as a pledge of his love, a ring set with a black diamond, of which there are only known to be three in existence: one owned by Hildegard, sister of Leopold the II, King of Bavaria, and wife of Prince Albrecht the II; one by the unfortunate Carlotta, wife of the late Emperor Maximillian, of Mexico; and the third is now in the possession of L. de Meyers, to whom it was pledged by a former banker of Grass Valley, who bought it of Lola during her sojourn in Grass Valley twenty-five years ago. [illegible] are respectfully invited to inspect this rare gem at 131 First street.

Garrison's Sewing Machine Store, 167 Third street, is the best place in Oregon to get all kinds of machines repaired, [illegible] attachments, silk, thread [illegible] parts of [illegible].

Keep your money [illegible] Friedman's [illegible] stock [illegible] corner First and Salmon [illegible] in a few days [illegible] for [illegible] basement.

[illegible]

[illegible] First [illegible] Portland, Or.

Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,
SILVER WARE.
CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.

Nautical Instruments and Ship Chronometers rated by transit observation and repaired.

All modern improvements. Restaurant the best in the city. Open all day.
J. E. BRENNER, Prop'r.

IF YOU WANT TO BUY, SELL OR BORROW money at low rates go to W. [illegible] O'Brien, Pawnbroker, 26 Washington street. Persons [illegible] loans can safely leave their valuables with him [illegible] He is in business in Portland for the last [illegible] years and has treated persons properly at [illegible] Best Pawnbroker of Oregon, and don't you forget it.

## SATURDAY'S LOCAL NEWS.

(Condensed from The Sunday Oregonian.)

[illegible]

Burglars [illegible] Saturday left [illegible]

It was [illegible] Cohn & Co. [illegible]

[illegible] Harry White [illegible] Bonds [illegible]

[illegible] Harry Howard [illegible]

[illegible] Crews was unable to furnish bail and was locked up in the city jail.

[illegible] will be [illegible] steamer [illegible]

[illegible] Mahoney, an employe of the O. R. & N. Co. [illegible] Sandy river [illegible] was taken to the city and [illegible]

The City of Chester, of [illegible] command of Captain [illegible] Saturday [illegible] She take 200 tons of [illegible] general merchandise for Alaska [illegible] freight [illegible]

Mr. H. H. White, manager for R. G. Dun & Co. [illegible] business failures for the quarter ending March 31:

Oregon—10 failures; liabilities $4[illegible]; estimated assets $20[illegible].

Washington Territory—4 failures; liabilities $1[illegible]; estimated assets $7,012.

This is the smallest number of failures, with the smallest liabilities, ever known here in the same length of time for years. During the quarter ending December 31, 188[illegible], there were 19 failures in Oregon and Washington; liabilities $2[illegible]; assets $10[illegible].

## SUPREME COURT

SALEM, March 31.

Court met at 10 A. M. Full bench present.

John [illegible], appellant, vs. Coos county, respondent. Judgment of the court below affirmed. Opinion by [illegible]; J. Watson concurring.

SYLLABUS

Under section 10, article 7, of the constitution the duties of the sheriff are not necessarily confined to the execution of orders, judgments and process of the courts, the service of papers and the like, but may include the performance of such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

When the legislature imposed the duty of collecting the taxes upon the sheriff of each county and required him to file an additional bond to secure the additional public trust confided to him, no new or distinct office was created thereby. The effect was to impose additional duties only and not to confer an additional office on the sheriff of each county, and consequently the compensation which the sheriff received under the act of 1880, providing the compensation for sheriffs and clerks, etc., included his compensation as tax collector, and was all the compensation to which he was entitled.

The State of Oregon, respondent, vs. John H. Cartwright, appellant; appeal from Lane county. Judgment of the court below affirmed and case remanded. Opinion by Watson, J.

SYLLABUS

The record of conviction for a felony must show affirmatively that the prisoner was present when the verdict was received by the court. But such presence does affirmatively appear when the record shows that he was present in person when the trial commenced, but is silent as to his presence on the day following, when the verdict was rendered, there being no recital of any adjournment or other fact showing any interruption of the proceedings or interval between the commencement of the trial and result of the verdict.

L. M. Hall, respondent, vs. Sloper & Kelso, appellants. Rehearing denied.

State of Oregon, ex rel. W. I. Benjamin, vs. The Douglas county Road company. Opinion on rehearing was delivered by Waldo, J., reaffirming former decision of the court. District attorney granted leave to withdraw his motion to dismiss the appeal.

Court adjourned until Tuesday next at 10 A. M.

### The Iron Market.

A Pittsburg iron manufacturer in a reported interview in Boston says there is a great decline in the prices of iron products. According to his statements locomotives could not have been placed three weeks ago for delivery before November or December at a price less than $15,000 each, while now they can be placed at $12,000 each to be delivered in June. The report of the interview states the substance of the manufacturer's views as follows: "Some of the new railroads projected are unable to pay for the cars and locomotives which they had ordered. They either have not sold their bonds or the business is not what they expected. What is true of locomotives is also of box cars. Within a few weeks you could not have placed an order for box cars and engaged delivery under five or six months; now you can place an order for box cars and secure delivery within thirty days. Only last week a contract for 200 box cars was taken in New York for a railroad at $[illegible] per car, while $550 would pay but 5 per cent to the manufacturers, and the first cost in materials alone would be $575."

The assassin is rapidly breaking down under the strain of his gloomy prospects. He is losing appetite and flesh, and in the event of a decision by the court en banc adversely to a new trial it is predicted that he will die of fear and inanition before the day of execution arrives. But he has not lost in selfishness and audacity. In one of his paroxysms of fear he recently exclaimed: "Why don't they hang Scoville and let me go? I am a high toned gentleman and he is only a real-estate lawyer. The country can spare him better than it can spare me."

**CHAS. HIRSTEL & CO**

Have removed stock of stationery, school books, tobacco, cigars, etc., to 107 Front (east end of old stand) and are selling entire stock at extremely low figures.

**PALACE ORGANS**

Are the best. Send to Simon Harris, sole agent, for catalogue. Have no agents out. You can save money by ordering direct.

**HAIR CUTTING**

Three of the finest workmen in the state are at Ferguson's hair cutting headquarters, 50 Stark street.

# Gentle Women

Who want glossy, luxuriant and wavy tresses of abundant, beautiful Hair must use LYON'S KATHAIRON. This elegant, cheap article always makes the Hair grow freely and fast, keeps it from falling out, arrests and cures grayness, removes dandruff and itching, makes the Hair strong, giving it a curling tendency and keeping it in any desired position. Beautiful healthy Hair is the sure result of using Kathairon.

PARIS,
LONDON
NEW YORK
FASHIONS!

The Leading Dry Goods House

S. LIPMAN & CO.

Have now on exhibition all the Latest Novelties in

CLOAKS,
WRAPS
ULSTERS.

S. Lipman & Co.

Cor. First and Washington Sts.,
Portland

Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St., New York.

DRY GOODS.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

TO ALL
HOTEL MEN,
STEAMBOATMEN,
HOUSEKEEPERS,

We are now prepared to show the Largest and Cheapest stock of

LACE CURTAINS,
LINENS,
DAMASKS,
TOWELS,
NAPKINS,
CRETONNES.

Ever exhibited in the city.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

A New and Elegant Stock of

GENTLEMEN'S
NECKWEAR
AND
UNDERWEAR.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

We have opened an Elegant Stock of

HOSIERY,
CORSETS,
NECKWEAR, ETC.

## REPUBLICAN COUNTY CONVENTION

A REPUBLICAN COUNTY CONVENTION FOR Multnomah county is hereby called to meet at the Courthouse in the city of Portland, on Saturday, April 15th, 1882, at 10 o'clock A. M., for the purpose of electing 27 delegates to the State Convention, to be held April 20th, and also to nominate a full Legislative and County ticket to be voted for at the coming June election, and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the Convention.

Primary meetings will be held in the various precincts in the city of Portland and East Portland between the hours of 4 and 7 o'clock P. M., and in all other precincts at one o'clock P. M. on Wednesday, the 12th day of April, 1882.

The Convention will consist of fifty six (56) delegates apportioned among the various precincts as follows:

[illegible]

The committee have appointed the following named Judges and Clerks to conduct the primary meetings:

[illegible]

Madison—W. H. Harris and W. C. Salmon judges, and [illegible] clerk.

Morrison—Joseph Simon and W. H. Andrus judges, and [illegible] clerk.

Multnomah—[illegible] and [illegible] Powell judges and George [illegible] clerk.

North Portland—H. W. [illegible] and [illegible] judges, and M. A. How clerk.

North East Portland—[illegible] Merrick and B. [illegible] judges, and [illegible] clerk.

[illegible]

EASTER CARDS!

[illegible]

J. K. GILL & CO'S,

[illegible]

[illegible]

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, etc.

S. W. cor. First and Main Streets.

[illegible]

LIME.

[illegible]

Best work—Lowest Paying prices—Himes the Printer, 5 Washington street, Portland.

# Surprised.

# SHERIFF SALE!

A good opportunity for Families to lay in a supply of SHOES, HOSIERY, DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, DRAP D'ETE and CASHMERE DOLMANS, LADIES and CHILDREN'S HAVELOCKS and MOTHER HUBBARD CLOAKS and COLLARS to match, and EMBROIDERIES, LACES and DOMESTICS, and dozens of other kinds of goods belonging to the dry goods line.

STOREKEEPERS

IXL

Will be waited on daily from 10 A. M. until 3 P. M. except on Wednesday and Saturday. Sale commences Saturday, April 1st, at 10 A. M. sharp.

Harris & Lichtenstein.

Established 1857.

G. SHINDLER & Co.

Call special attention to their complete and varied assortment of

CARPETS

WILTONS, MOQUETTES, BODY BRUSSELS, TAPESTRY BRUSSELS, INGRAINS, OIL CLOTH, MATTINGS

LATEST DESIGNS, BEST PATTERNS, NEWEST STYLES.

FURNITURE OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE IN ALL ITS DEPARTMENTS.

Warerooms 166 First, extending through 200 feet to 167 and 169 Front St., Portland, Or.

Stupendous Reductions

—IN—

Crockery, Glassware,

ROGERS BROS' PLATED WARE,

Lamps and Chandeliers, Clocks, Baby Carriages,

AND A LARGE VARIETY OF OTHER USEFUL HOUSEHOLD GOODS.

E. Ackerman & Co.,

Otherwise known as the Popular

DOLLAR STORE!

Meeting with unequaled success as WHOLESALERS, wish to withdraw from Retailing; but before doing so will give the people of this city and community, in recognition of the very liberal patronage bestowed on them during the past twelve years, an insight of

Wholesale Prices

—IN—

CROCKERY, GLASS AND ROGERS' PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS, LAMPS AND CHANDELIERS,

BABY CARRIAGES, BRACKETS,

And their Endless Variety of other Useful HOUSEHOLD GOODS. Come and learn the difference between Wholesale and Retail Prices. They will astonish you! The Reduced Sale at these tremendous Low Prices

COMMENCES TO-DAY AND IS ONLY TO LAST A SHORT TIME!

But while it lasts everyone will buy one single of their numerous articles as cheap as though they buy one dozen or one gross. Call before it is too late.

E. Ackerman & Co.,

OLD ACKERMAN'S DOLLAR STORE,

First Street, Between Stark and Oak Streets.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

CENTRAL HOTEL,
San Rafael, Cal

[illegible]

Poodle Dog Restaurant!
AND CHOP HOUSE
67 First Street, between Pine and Oak

[illegible]

[illegible] A. BOBKOWSKI, Manager

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,

Corner Front and Morrison, Portland.

[illegible]

[illegible], Proprietor.

[illegible]

CLARENDON HOTEL,
PORTLAND, OR.

ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

[illegible] Railroad and Steamship [illegible] every five minutes [illegible] Street cars pass the door.

OILS! OILS!

Raw and Boiled Linseed Oil,
Castor Oil No. 1 and 2

[illegible]

ALLEN & LEWIS
Agents of the P. O. & L. Works.

LOOK HERE.

CHINAMEN MUST GO!

[illegible] by the use of

NATIONAL WASHING POWDERS.

For Washing Clothes without Rubbing or Boiling. Saves Labor, saves Wear, saves Time

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVE USED THE [illegible] Washing Powders [illegible]

[illegible]

MRS FELLOWS & MRS BELL

[illegible]

For Sale at all the Grocery Stores.

A. GOODNOUGH & CO.,

[illegible]

BUILDERS' HARDWARE

And MECHANICS' TOOLS

Marbleized Slate Mantels.

[illegible]

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS,

APRIL STYLES,

At MRS. WASS', 64 Morrison St.

Send stamp for catalogue

A Whirlwind of Fire.

PORTLAND, BOSTON AND CHICAGO'S EXPERIENCE REPEATED!

From a Little Flame Haverhill's Principal Shoe Manufacturing Firms Become a Mass of Blackened Ruins!

OTHERS GREATLY DAMAGED BY FIRE AND WATER!

Mellis Bros. & Co.'s

Proverbial Enterprise Comes to the Rescue of

E. H. ALLEN — Washington Street
E. K. BATCHELDER, E. G. E[illegible]Y, Etc.

Purchases for $20,000 their saved property, consisting of

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| $4 00 | Ladies' French Kid, Genuine, Sandals now offered at Panic Prices of | $1 25 |
| 3 00 | Ladies' Pebble Goat Butt. Shoes for | 1 25 |
| 3 00 | Three Strapped Elegant Kid Sandals for | 1 00 |
| 50 | Ladies' Plain Kid Sandals for | 5 |
| 2 00 | Misses' Kid Butt. Shoes for | 1 00 |
| 6 00 | Gents' French Calf Sailor Ties for | 2 7 |
| 1 50 | Child's Pebble Goat Butt. Shoes, 6 to 10, for | 50 |
| 1 50 | Ladies' French Oppera Sandals, Silk Emb., for | 1 00 |
| | 85 Infant's Goat Butt. Shoes | 40 |
| 4 00 | Parisian French Kid Lace Sandals for | 1 50 |
| 4 00 | Gents' Calf Alexis Ties for | 1 75 |
| 3 00 | Ladies' Serge Congress Gaiters for | 50 |
| 2 50 | Misses' Goat Foxed Butt. Shoes for | 1 25 |
| 3 00 | Boys' Calf Balmorals, 3 to 5, for | 1 00 |
| 1 25 | Child's Three Strapped Kid Sandals, 3 to 10, for | 75 |
| 1 50 | Women' Fine Croquet Slippers for | 75 |
| 6 00 | Bachelder's Heavy Kip Farmers' Boots for | 3 50 |
| 5 00 | Gents' French Calf Sewed Shoes, Foster's patent | 2 50 |

The rush for these Goods will be in accordance with the Inducements offered; they cannot be replaced. The entire lot could have been disposed of to a well known Shoe House, but it is to our advantage to protect our customers' interest. Sale begins at 9 A. M.

Mellis Bros. & Co.

THE LEADING CLOTHIER, MERCHANT TAILOR AND HATTER.

A. ROBERTS,

(SUCCESSOR TO FISHEL & ROBERTS.)

ELEGANT SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES OF CLOTHING NOW ON EXHIBITION.

The Largest and Finest Stock ever brought to the City, Comprising Everything Fashionable for Men, Youths Boys and Children.

FINE DRESS SUITS,
STYLISH BUSINESS SUITS,
JAUNTY YOUTHS and BOYS' SUITS,
NOBBY STREET SUITS and HATS.

JOHN B. STETSON'S and CROFUT & KNAPP'S

LATEST NEW YORK STYLES OF FINE, SOFT & STIFF HATS

A fine line of English and Fancy Hosiery.

In the Custom Department, an extensive assortment of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, TWEEDS and WORSTEDS, direct from the European manufactories.

LEADING SUIT HOUSE.

My SPRING GOODS are complete and will send, C.O.D., or on receipt of money order or references. [illegible] Handsome Dresses, [illegible] Samples of Dress Goods on application. Address letters: [illegible] H. LITT, Cor Third and Alder, [illegible]
CLOAKS, SUITS

GARRISON'S SEWING MACHINE STORE,

167 Third Street.

JOHN B. GARRISON, Proprietor,

AGENT FOR THE

| HOWE, | WILSON, | CROWN, | IMPROVED SINGER, |
|---|---|---|---|
| DAVIS, | NEW HOME, | "D" HOWE, | ROYAL ST. JOHN, |

And General Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory for the

HOUSEHOLD SEWING MACHINE.

Dealer in all kinds of Sewing Machine Attachments, Needles, Oils etc. Sewing Machines Repaired on short notice.

E. MARTIN & CO.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS,

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED

MILTON J. HARDY OLD BOURBON & PURE OLD RYE WHISKIES

AND THE

ARGONAUT BRANDS OF WHISKIES,

408 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 108 & 130 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OR.

Established 1858.

R. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO S. SHERLOCK,

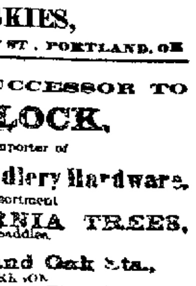
Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware.

Also a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES.

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts., PORTLAND, OR.



Engines and Boilers

FOR SALE.

INQUIRE OF

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS

PORTLAND, OREGON.

CARPETS, CARPETS, CARPETS!

UPHOLSTERY GOODS.

NEWEST DESIGNS AND COLORS.

WALTER BROS., 85 First Street.

# The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 3, 1882.

## NEWS OF SATURDAY.

From the Sunday Oregonian.

### Another Train Robber Confesses.

KANSAS CITY, MO., March 31.—The confession of Jno. Land, train robber, was given to the press to-day. It is the same as anticipated in a previous dispatch, and inculpates the James brothers, Miller, Little, Bugler, Cummings, Matt Armstrong and Creed Chapman. Land's confession is as follows: At 2 A. M. two men came to me. They were Jno. Bugler and Creed Chapman, and said "do, what do you want to work so hard for: We don't work, but get lots of money, easy." Bugler said "how would you like to go help us rob a train?" I said "I am making forty dollars per month and don't believe I will make more money robbing trains than digging wells." Bugler said "if you will go we will insure you more money." I said, "Boys, who's going in with you?" Bugler said, "Jesse James, Frank James, Dick Little, Jas. Cummins, Ed. Miller, Henry Bugler, John Mott, Charles Deerduff, Armstrong, Creed and myself." I said, "All right; I will go in with you." I quit work at once, and all three of us started up the railroad toward Glendale. After walking a short distance they left me and struck off across the country, while I went on to Glendale. I think it was about 9 o'clock when I reached the platform of the station. I went inside and John Mott was there. We had a short conversation about a drill which I wanted to use, and then stepped out of the depot on to the platform. I saw a man riding down the road toward the depot on a large bay horse. He hitched his horse, came up to us, shook hands with Mott, who, turning to me, said: "Mr. Land, I will introduce you to Jesse James." Immediately after shaking hands he and Mott walked away to the other end of the platform and held a short conversation. Jesse then came to me and said: "Mr. Land, I understand you are going in with us to rob the train to-night." I said "Yes, sir." Jesse said, "Have you any arms?" I answered, "Yes, a breech-loading rifle." He said, "Be sure and bring it with you. Meet us at the cut back of Jack Cole's farm as soon after 8 o'clock as convenient. Come alone, and when you get within 200 or 300 yards of the spot signal us by whistling twice. The answer will be once." I then turned and went back home. My folks, except my brother who was not at home at the time, retired soon after sundown. A little after 8 I got up, took down my rifle and stepping out in my stocking feet got away without raising any of the family. Upon arriving at the cut I gave the signal agreed upon. It was answered, and I stepped forward and was met by Jesse James. All the old gang were there, six of them, and Armstrong and Deerduff, who I knew before, and who joined the regular gang shortly before. But I was the only one of the neighborhood boys who got there. Shortly after Creed Chapman and Jno. Bugler gave the signal and came in. Following them came John Mott alone. Pretty soon the train was heard coming, and Jesse James said: "Boys, we who are older hands at the business will stop the train and go through the cars and get what there is there. You fellows run along the outside and fire fifteen or twenty shots apiece to scare the passengers." Jesse stood on the pile of rocks on the track and swung his lantern, and the train came to a stop within a few feet of the obstruction. Chapman, John Bugler and myself stood on the south side of the track, while John Mott and two others were on the other side. The first thing they did was to break into the express car. We all had white masks, and as I began at once to fire and the excitement raised I did not notice who went into the cars. Before we had been long at work I saw a man come from the train with a lantern and start to run east. John Bugler called out, "Look there. What does that mean?" Creed Chapman at once fired at him, followed by Bugler, and I took a third shot. Just then some one called out from the train, "Don't shoot him; he is going to flag the freight." After the man in the cars got through they came to the head of the engine and were joined by those on the north side, and then all of them came over and joined us on the south side. We all started off together, went through the wire fence, and went due south for some distance, when we were halted by Jesse James, who said, "Boys, it's death to any man who gives this away. Go to your homes as though nothing has happened, and meet me on the east fork of Blue on next Wednesday night, one week from this night, and we will divide equally." We then separated and I went home to bed without disturbing the family. I went to work the next day taking my gun with me, and that is what gave me away, for some one saw me and told the officers of it, and when they came to where I was at work they found it, took me in and put me in jail here (Independence). We had all agreed not to give the thing away, but things got too hot for me, and so I now tell the whole story.

### Report of the Northern Pacific.

CHICAGO, April 1.—The approximate gross earnings of the Northern Pacific railroad for February were $269,000, an increase of $[illegible] over the same month last year. The company now operates 250 more miles than in February, 1881. It now operates 973 miles of track. For the first week in March, 1882, the approximate earnings were $64,000, an increase over the same period of 1881 of $55,970. Survey of the line between Kalama, terminus of the Pacific division, and Portland, there to connect with the O. R. & N. Co.'s system and with the Northern Pacific beyond, is nearly finished and active construction will commence about the 1st. This link between Kalama and Portland will give uninterrupted communication from Puget Sound to Missoula, M. T., a distance of 946 miles, and will be done before January, 1883. The Northern Pacific work of 1883 will then be confined to about 200 miles of road in the heart of Montana. Grading of the Rocky mountains will be completed as soon as the final surveys are completed, [illegible] division finished by the time the tunnels are cut through. On the Mullen tunnel two Ingersoll drills are at work, going in west through the [illegible] have penetrated 400 feet. It is proposed to sink a shaft from the summit of the mountain and work west. The prospective conjunction of the [illegible] and Northern with the Northern Pacific will give the [illegible] company facility to lay track more readily than was expected at the beginning of [illegible]. The survey from the line from a point in the Yellowstone valley to the Yellowstone National park, is [illegible] and as soon as the location is made, work will begin. The road is expected to be in operation to [illegible] river about August 15, and to Bozeman by September 1st. Preparations are made for rapid extension of various branch lines in Dakota and Montana, five in number, and active work will soon be renewed. Orders have been given to complete the [illegible] branch to the boundary speedily. Of the Manitoba Southwestern, 52 miles are graded and iron is down on 30 miles, and 60 miles will be completed on or before June. This will meet the requirements of the Winnipeg road and enable it to cross the boundary and connect with the Northern Pacific system. The road from Fargo to Winnipeg will probably be completed and running by October 1. Of the Wisconsin division 23 miles are ready for acceptance by the government, and two miles are in operation along the water front of Rice's point in Superior City. The great steel bridge over the Missouri at Bismarck, will be finished in August.

### An Eastern Opinion.

NEW YORK, March 31.—Tribune's Washington: A friend of the Chinese bill, the highest intelligence and best sentiment of the country are [illegible] against the bill, is is shown by letters and telegrams that are pouring in upon the president. It is thought a number of these, especially [illegible], have been exaggerated. There is good reason to believe that public sentiment in California is by no means unanimous on the subject. There might be no outcry over a veto, but it would be seen that it was a courageous act and in a few months the country would regard it as a wise one.

### [illegible] Mariners.

NEW YORK, March 31.—The steamer Glenapp, from Brazilian ports, reports [illegible] about 8 P. M. on the 8th inst. I saw signals of distress. Bearing south west, I put the ship around and steered in their direction [illegible] saw a large bark which proved to be the T. Jeffries Southard, from New York to San Francisco, ashore on a reef off Cape St. Roque. I laid by [illegible] 2:30 P. M. of the 11th inst. and [illegible] several offering to get the vessel off, but without success, [illegible] I could render no material assistance and as there was no danger of loss of life, [illegible].

### [illegible]

ST. LOUIS, [illegible] digging a drain on the premises [illegible] on Collins street, to-day [illegible] hermetically sealed, which proved [illegible] large amount of English sovereigns, American silver dollars, and a lot of continental currency. The money has not yet been counted, but there is probably $20,000 to $30,000 of coin which [illegible]. The currency bears the date of 1776. The house was occupied by Montgomery Blair many years ago, but afterwards passed into possession of Samuel Gaty.

### Supreme Court Decision.

DENVER, Col., March 31.—The supreme court today, in the case of Knuckhart, convicted of stealing, and serving a term in the penitentiary, ordered his release on the ground that the amendment to the criminal code adopted without an emergency clause by the legislature renders the law inoperative, and that the indictment, trial and sentence of the prisoner under the law were invalid. There are a large number of criminals, including murderers, under indictment and awaiting trial whose cases this decision will affect.

### A Bad Day for Cattle Thieves.

DENVER, (Col.,) April 1.—Tribune's Pueblo special: Word reached here last night that after lynching two cattle thieves here night before last, the mob, which had been increased from twelve to twenty-five men, rode about ten miles out from town to where the Chastine brothers and Frank Orsby were stopping. The three were captured, marched into a grove and hung. This makes five men lynched for cattle stealing yesterday within a distance of ten miles.

### Colored Resolutions.

RALEIGH, N. C., March 31.—A convention of colored men was held to-day in Goldsboro composed of 300 delegates from all heavy negro counties of the state. Resolutions were adopted to the effect that, while they do not favor abandonment of any principles of the Republican party, and while they indorse the administration, they hail with pleasure the unmistakable evidence of a liberal movement in North Carolina and will support it.

### A Mild Affair.

BISMARCK, (D. T.,) March 31.—No one suffered by the blizzard which visited this section recently. It was a mild affair. Ex-Mayor Hackett, of Bismarck, who left here several weeks ago to visit the Purble mountains and Mouse river region, is now out over two weeks, and it is feared his party was caught in a blizzard and became bewildered. A searching party has started from Fort Stephenson in quest of the explorers.

### A Wrong Verdict.

NEW YORK, April 1.—Speaking of the acquittal of Tracy, on trial here for murder, the *Tribune* says: The spirit of murderous bravado is directly encouraged by the result of this proceeding, and every ruffian in the community will now take more satisfaction than ever in the shooting implement which he carries loaded in his pocket, and will also feel inclined to use it more freely.

### The River Falling.

VICKSBURG, Miss., March 31.—The river here fell two inches to-day and there is a gradual fall in the river in all directions. Planters think in the next two weeks the greater portion of the farming lands will be free from water in Yazoo and Deer creek and are ordering mules back.

### No Hope of Recovering Bodies.

All hope of recovering dead bodies from the wrecked Golden City has been abandoned. No further attempt will be made until the river falls sufficiently to permit divers to work with some show of success.

### Planing Mills Burned.

PHILADELPHIA, March 31.—Thomas R. Arrison & Co.'s sash and planing mills at Kaign's Point, N. J., and Willetts, Oliver & Co.'s box factory are burned. Loss, about $40,000; insurance, $20,000.

### High Whisky Market.

CINCINNATI, April 1.—Whisky firm and high at 117.

### Held Under Bonds.

ATLANTA, April 1.—At the preliminary trial of Deputy U. S. Marshal Bolton and two members of his posse, Miller was held in a bond of $4,000, on charge of involuntary manslaughter, which, under the code of Georgia, is killing while in discharge of a lawful act, without caution, and punishable as a misdemeanor.

### Favorable Crop Reports.

ST. LOUIS, April 1.—The *Post-Dispatch* publishes an account of the winter wheat crop from over 100 different points in Kansas, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio and Michigan, all of which are quite favorable and represent wheat in an advanced state, and prospects for a good crop are very fine.

### A Dishonest Attorney.

NEW YORK, April 1.—Edward D. Gale, the attorney of collection of taxes, appears to have collected money and applied it to his own use. The amount thus turned aside from the city treasury is not yet known, but is conjectured to be between $[illegible] and $100,000.

### An Operatic Quarrel.

Minnie Hauck has quarreled with Mapleson and broken her engagement. She was advertised to appear at a matinee, but it is said will not.

### Nihilist Notes.

*Herald's* St. Petersburg: Lieut. Lornswoft was shot this morning at Cronstadt in the presence of the troops of the fortress. All other persons condemned at the recent Nihilist trials had their sentences commuted by the emperor to an indefinite period of hard labor in the mines.

### Saloon Keeper Killed.

GUNNISON, Col., March 31.—This afternoon M. Yard, proprietor of a dance hall, shot and killed George Walsh, a saloon keeper. The shooting grew out of a difficulty in a saloon where there was a dance in progress.

### A New Mining Stampede.

BISMARCK, March 31.—News has been received here that two large parties are about to start from Michigan and Missouri for the Magunnis mining region that is now the mineral attraction, and a stampede there is inevitable.

### A Careless Mother.

BOSTON, April 1.—At Gayhead a woman locked three children in her house and went to a neighbor's. During her absence the building took fire and all the children were burned to death.

## WASHINGTON CITY.

### A New Mining Law.

WASHINGTON, April 1.—The Senate to-day passed a bill introduced by Senator Hill, of Colorado, to allow adverse mining claimants to make necessary affidavits by authorized agents in the local district, or else in person, before the clerk of any court of record. The present law, as construed by the interior department, requires oaths to be made in person and in the districts wherein claims are situated.

### To be Disposed of Monday.

The president announced at the close of the cabinet that a special session would be held on Monday, when the Chinese bill will be disposed of. Wednesday is the last day the president can hold the bill. Senators Miller, of California, and Jones, of Nevada, called on the president after the cabinet meeting, and both are sure there will be no veto. Others who visited the president think the bill will be returned to congress with a request that the twenty-year clause be reduced to ten years, when he will sign it.

### An Enterprising Showman.

WASHINGTON, April 1.—Guiteau has sold the suit of clothes he wore when he shot the president to Coup's circus, for exhibition, and McDonald, the sculptor, is here making busts of Garfield and Guiteau for Coup's exhibition.

### Renewed Relief.

WASHINGTON, April 1.—The secretary of war has ordered 25,000 rations delivered to-day to the state commissioners of Louisiana. The secretary received $500 from the relief committee at Yankton for sufferers in the Mississippi valley, with a request to have it placed at the disposal of the Red Cross organization.

### The March Debt Statement.

Debt statement shows a decrease in the public debt during March of $16,402,946; cash in treasury, $253,201,761; gold certificates, $5,166,920; silver ditto, $68,355,370; certificates deposit, $11,140,000; refunding certificates, $612,350; legal tenders, $3,456,061; fractional currency, $75,643,906; cash balance available, $154,033,881.

### Washington Notes.

Unnecessarily alarming reports are circulated about Senator Logan's health. He has been troubled with lumbago and sciatica, and will visit the hot springs.

A few days ago the retirement of Gen. McDowell was imminent, but the president finally concluded not to take any action for a couple of months, which will be a serious disappointment to several officers who have been expecting early promotion.

Senator Sherman says Governor Hampton's charges against his character are beneath his contempt, and so the matter promises to hang fire until Hampton secures a copy of the letter of Sherman to Kirk. The latter, obeying instructions, doubtless, prints a card this evening in which he denies being called to account by Secretary Folger. This will doubtless lead to his dismissal, but if he has been promised by Sherman to be cared for, he can afford to take the position he has.

CHICAGO, April 1.—*Journal's* Washington: Democrats are much stirred up at Brewster's letter defending punishment of violators of the election laws of South Carolina. It is claimed to be an attempt to coerce the south into republicanism. Senator Butler goes home to assist democrats in trial of cases.

Guiteau continues to abuse Scoville, who is disgusted at prospects of his having to continue in the case. Scoville proposes to get up a petition for commutation of sentence to life imprisonment. He thinks it would be signed by two-thirds of the congressmen and persons of influence.

## BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

### British Revenue Returns.

LONDON, March 31.—Revenue returns for the financial year, £85,822,282, an increase of £1,780,994 compared with the previous year.

LONDON, March 31.—The foreign office has not yet replied to the application for reprieve of Dr. Lamson, and in the meantime it is said no proofs of Lamson's American nationality have been furnished.

Time of the Oxford crew, 20 minutes 12 seconds; Cambridge, 20 minutes 37 seconds. Tide and wind were both favorable for a good race. Among the spectators were the Prince of Wales and Duke of Edinburgh.

### A New Treaty Wanted.

PARIS, March 31.—At a meeting of representatives of chambers of commerce it was resolved to petition the chamber of deputies in favor of a new system of tariff, with a maximum reduction of 24 per cent. to take the place of treaties of commerce.

### Oxford Wins the Boat Race.

LONDON, April 1.—Oxford won the great boat race to-day by six boat-lengths. The Cambridge crew was the first to come out on the river. They took the Middlesex side. Final betting was 5 to 1 on Oxfords. The boats started at one minute past one o'clock. Cambridge was first to take water and immediately led by half a boat's length, but were caught and passed by Oxford's boat before fifty yards had been traversed. At the soap works, a mile and a half from the starting point, the Oxford crew were leading by three lengths. At Hammersmith bridge, two furlongs further on, they were four lengths in front of Cambridge, and off Chiswick mill the latter seemed to be fairly done with. The Oxford crew finished in good form. They won as they pleased. Cambridge men were exhausted at the finish and their rowing was irregular.

## MEXICO.

### Not an American Citizen.

CITY OF MEXICO, March 31.—The authorities declare the Pittsburgers, whose release from Apan prison has been repeatedly demanded by Minister Morgan, are not charged with criminal nor civil offenses as claimed at Washington. Shields, who brought on the trouble by drunkenness and fighting, is a native of Ireland, and gives no proof of American citizenship.

Webster's release is promised, and Minister Morgan is confident of getting out both.

CITY OF MEXICO, April 1.—At an isolated ranch near the Vera Cruz line, in the state of Oaxaca, a rancher's wife and four children were brutally murdered for money supposed to be concealed there. The perpetrators were captured.

## PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

### CALIFORNIA.

#### Sargent's Position.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 31.—Minister A. A. Sargent will leave for the east with his family next Monday. He will proceed direct to New York and embark for his destination.

#### The New Marshal.

Mr. Drew, Mr. Poole's successor as U. S. marshal for this district, enters upon the duties of his office to-morrow. No information has been given publicly as to what changes will be made in the office.

#### Suicide.

EUREKA, (Cal.,) April 1.—Thursday night Orrin Adams, a native of Maine, and insane, committed suicide by escaping from his keepers, jumping from a second-story window and making his way to the river front. It is supposed he jumped overboard and was drowned.

#### Accidentally Killed.

This morning Capt. Jas. H. Marsh, master of the British bark Loch Lee, while under the influence of liquor, walked along the cornice of the third story of a building on Second street, and fell to the sidewalk, striking on his head and crushing in his skull, and causing instant death.

### WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

#### Seattle Notes.

SEATTLE, April 1.—John Carroll was drowned in front of this city last evening. He and his wife and four children were in a large boat anchored a short distance off shore. He started for land, got into the water and drowned before the eyes of his family, no one being able to help him.

The special election to-day decided affirmatively the question of building a $25,000 school house in this city. To vote one had to be a property-owner, tax-payer and citizen, and the whole vote cast was 442. Of these 97 were cast against the necessary special tax and 345 for it. Fifty-four ladies voted.

### BRITISH COLUMBIA.

#### Victoria Notes.

VICTORIA, March 31.—A protracted debate on the dry dock question closed late last night. The government was sustained by the casting vote of the speaker amid a storm of hisses and cheers from the densely crowded galleries. It is not known what course the government will pursue, but it is improbable that they will be able to carry on the business with the casting vote of the speaker.

Customs collections for March, $44,000.

### CRUSHED BY CARS.

(SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.)

KALAMA, April 1.—Walter Thompson, a brakeman, while coupling cars here this morning, got his foot fast between the rail and a plank, and was run over by the engine, which was backing up. His left leg was badly crushed between the knee and foot. The abdomen and groin were crushed, and it is said that most likely he is injured internally. The leg was amputated by Dr. Thornton, assisted by Dr. Newcome, of Carbonado, who had just arrived on the morning boat from Portland.

### YAKIMA COURT HOUSE BURNED.

(SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.)

YAKIMA CITY, March 31, via THE DALLES April 1.—The Yakima court house burned to the ground at 2 o'clock this morning with all its contents, including all county and all district court records.

## LINN COUNTY TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.

### Second Day.

ALBANY, March 29.

The morning session commenced at 9 o'clock, County Superintendent J. L. Gilbert in the chair. Prayer was offered by Rev. Dr. Irvine. After reading of the minutes of the previous session the following committees were appointed:

On Resolutions—S. J. Paul, Mrs. E. F. Sox, C. H. Martin.

On Finance—C. C. Hogue, J. H. Marks and O. A. Archibald.

The following new names were added to the roll of teachers in attendance:

Misses A. D. Reed, L. Anderson, C. A. Rose, Julia Thayer, Dora Philpot, Ella Miller, Bela Gilbert, M. E. Gilbert, F. C. Gilbert, S. C. Simpson, — Brink, J. Morris, Anna M. Goldsendorfer, M. Hamilton, M. A. Paul, S. E. Bilyeu, Nellie Paxton, M. F. Hamilton, Lu Miller.

Mrs. Reed, Mrs. M. J. Train, Mrs. L. C. Bell, Mrs. S. S. Train.

Messrs. A. Simons, P. C. Bell, J. C. R. McCann, D. V. S. Reid.

The subject of "Oral Language Lessons," assigned to Mrs. S. S. Train, was discussed by Mr. L. A. Staton, who gave the sounds of the letters, their uses, and why so marked, showing also that the sounds of letters and their uses are not presented as they should be, especially in our rural schools. Other teachers made interesting remarks.

The subject of "Primary Composition" was next presented in a careful paper by Miss E. Terrell, setting forth the advantages of primary composition in the aid it gives to younger pupils in expressing their ideas in their own language, encouraging originality, expression, etc., also the knowledge it affords, the use of capital letters, punctuation marks, etc. Quite a discussion followed, especially on the sounds of the letter "a," upon which there was quite a divergence of views.

The subject of "Sill's Grammar" was next presented by Prof. J. L. Gilbert, who gave its principal features and invited discussion. Profs. Powell, Hogue and others, followed with expressions of their views in favor of this grammar.

A resolution was offered recommending Clarke's method of diagraming, as preferable to all others. This brought out a discussion by Profs. Bell, Hogue, Staton, Gilbert and others, setting forth different systems of diagrams and their advantages. Adjourned to meet at 1:30 P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Institute met at 1:30 P. M., Prof. L. J. Powell, in the chair. After music the subject of "Primary Reading" was presented by Prof. Powell, who, in a very interesting manner showed the different methods of reading, the principal ones being "word method," and by "charts." The former consisted of placing short words on the blackboard and naming them just as we do a horse, a cow, or a pig, and then teaching the children to [illegible] them without spelling them. The "chart" method was also illustrated. Remarks were then offered by Miss Terrell and Mrs. Train.

The next subject discussed was that of "Advanced Reading." Miss E. N. Sparks read a very concise and well prepared essay, which was followed with remarks from Prof. Powell and others. Prof. Gilbert gave a pleasing incident of an aged man learning to read his first verse in the bible after he was 60 years of age. Prof. T. F. Royal was his teacher, and the method adopted was the "word" method.

After a recess of ten minutes the subject of "Orthography" was presented in a very pleasing and instructive manner by Miss Minnie Allison. Appropriate remarks were added by Dr. Irvine and Prof. Reid of Jefferson.

"Primary Geography" was the next topic discussed. S. J. Paul opened the discussion in a spirited manner, and Mrs. E. G. Johnson, Rev. J. W. Harris, Prof. C. H. Mattoon and Mrs. S. S. Train responded. Adjourned till 7:30 P. M.

EVENING SESSION.

The evening session was held in the court house, which was filled to overflowing with an interested audience. After music by the Magic Spell orchestra, the exercises of the institute began with an essay by Miss McCornack on the subject of "Primary Teaching." Miss McCornack presented many valuable thoughts concerning the best modes of successful primary teaching.

Major Bell of Oregon City next addressed the large audience on the subject of "Boys' Schools," insisting first on boys being put in a school for physical training. Parents with vast wealth did their boys a positive injustice who hired Chinamen to cut up their woodpile instead of letting their own boys do it. Boys should be placed in the schools of observation—reading, experience, etc., and trained in all these so that their education may be complete and thorough.

Miss Effie Claughton of Lebanon recited the "Dead Doll" in a very pleasing and natural manner, and Master Clyde Hill of Albany recited a piece on the virtue of independence and vim in overcoming the difficulties of life.

After complimentary resolutions were passed in favor of Prof. Bell for his able address, and for the orchestra which gave such appropriate music, the institute adjourned till to-morrow morning at 9 o'clock.

### Third Day.

ALBANY, March 30.

The Institute convened at 9 A. M., Prof. J. L. Gilbert in the chair. Roll was called and the minutes of the previous day were read and approved.

The resolution offered yesterday in favor of adopting "Clarke's Method of Diagramming" was decided negatively by a rising vote—18 affirmative and 22 negative votes.

C. C. Hogue being called upon took up the subject of Arithmetical Analysis. He read an interesting extract from an international journal of education, which condemned the over-plus of machinery and drill so common in our schools, and particularly applicable to arithmetical studies. The result of this extra machine work was to make many of the pupils timid, uncertain and hesitating in the knowledge they possessed.

The discussion on the sounds of the letter "a" was resumed, and Webster's remark that two of these sounds could not be distinguished except by educated ears, was put to the test. The vote showed that all present were educated. Interesting remarks followed from Prof. Bell, Reid, Powell, Staton, Bilyeu, Hogue and Gilbert. The result was not a harmony of views on the subject, except the mutual recommendation that all parties interested should study Webster's Dictionary for further information.

"Composition and Factoring" was taken up by Prof. C. C. Hogue, who explained, in a very interesting and profitable manner some of the short methods laid down in Brooks' text book of our schools.

Prof. Bell then presented the subject of the "Least Common Multiple," the principles of which were illustrated on the blackboard in a plain and simple method. All were referred, for any further information desired, to page 77 of Brooks' higher arithmetic.

Miss Nettie Isham, of Lebanon, and Miss Belle Putnam, of Albany, had their names enrolled as members of the institute.

The rest of the morning session was taken up with a very instructive address from Prof. A. M. Mattoon on the subject of "Percentage and Interest." The speaker explained, in a very lucid and satisfactory manner, the formulas laid down in Brooks' higher arithmetic for each of these divisions of the subject.

Others followed with pertinent remarks, and on motion the meeting was adjourned till 1:30 P. M.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

At 1:30 P. M. the institute met, Prof. J. L. Gilbert presiding. Roll call was omitted.

The Misses Gilbert, of Lebanon, favored the audience with a choice selection of music.

Professor Bell introduced the subject of "Proportion." His excellent illustrations and explanations were followed by numerous questions by Professors Reid, Gilbert, Powell and others, till the time expired.

"Denominate Numbers" was the next topic on the programme, and was presented by George M. Paul, who gave his method of teaching denominate numbers. The interest in this subject was increased by appropriate remarks by Professor Mattoon and others. It led to the rediscussion of "Compound Proportion," after which a short recess was declared.

Again called to order, Miss Turrell rendered a beautiful solo.

Miss Powell then read an excellent essay on the subject of "Temperance," which had been prepared by Miss E. W. Condit.

"Inducements to Study" was the topic of a well-written essay by Miss Ione Crandall, who set forth the necessity and importance of holding out inducements to interest small children in their studies, such as rolls of honor, reward cards, etc.

Professor C. C. Hogue presented the subject of "History," and by way of illustrating his method of teaching history by charts, conducted a class exercise before the institute, which seemed to give much satisfaction.

Superintendent E. B. McElroy, of Benton county, next took up the subject of "School Government," and was followed by Rev. Joseph Emery. These gentlemen presented many noble ideas and plans bearing on the question of successful school government, with which all seemed to heartily accord.

A recitation by Miss Gussie Armstrong properly closed up the session, but a large number remained to discuss the subject of "Proportion" again. Professors Reid, Bell, Mattoon and others participated, and after a full discussion adjourned to meet at 7:30 P. M., for the public entertainment at the Y. P. C. A. hall.

EVENING ENTERTAINMENT.

At 7:30 P. M. the Young People's hall was densely packed by a very choice and intelligent audience assembled to witness the exercises of the entertainment given by the institute. It was admirable throughout. Prof. Powell presided, and the exercises were in accordance with the following

PROGRAMME.

Music..........................Magic Spell Orchestra.
Recitation..........."Parrhasius and the Captive,"
Miss Nellie Powell, Albany.
Recitation....................."Asleep at the Switch,"
Miss L. Johnson, Scio.
Solo.................................."Sing, Sweet Bird,"
Miss Annie Powell, Albany.
Recitation.........................................."Absalom,"
Miss B. Neugass, Corvallis.
Solo........................................."Whip-poor-Will,"
Miss Jennie Taylor, Corvallis.
Recitation............................."O'Connor's Child,"
Miss Hettie Miller, Albany.
Recitation, "Mr. Arp on the rack who comes in every night at 2 o'clock,"
Miss Ida Burnett, Corvallis.
Solo..................................."Tender and True,"
Miss Ollie Chamberlain, Salem.
Recitation......................."The Bells of Shandon,"
Miss Jessie Taylor, Corvallis.
Recitation..................................."The Red Jacket,"
Miss Belle Lawrence, Salem.
Music..........................Magic Spell Orchestra.

Quite a number of visitors from abroad were present to witness this very fine entertainment. Mrs. R. Pentland from Salem, Prof. Emery of Corvallis, Misses Bertie Hall, Ada [illegible] Scriber of Salem, [illegible] Powell, Houpting [illegible]. After a few [illegible] the audience [illegible] taking up [illegible] adjourned till to-morrow morning.

## TELEGRAPHIC SPARKS.

Two hundred [illegible] have been [illegible] at Barcelona, Spain, [illegible] revolutionary agents.

The anniversary of Sicilian vespers was celebrated at Palermo, Italy, Saturday. Shops were closed and streets crowded [illegible] part.

The actual [illegible] Odessa, [illegible] Strenlikoff, at [illegible].

The steamship [illegible] from New York for London lost 154 cattle [illegible] week.

Solomon E[illegible] on Saturday, aged 90 years.

Martin White mining company declares a dividend of two [illegible] now outstanding.

The Ellanora Springs hotel at Haysville, Pa., burned Saturday morning. Loss $150,000.

## FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

NEW YORK, April 1.—Silver bullion, [illegible] fine, per fine ounce, 1 14; sterling exchange, prime bankers', long, $4 87, short, $4 90. Good commercial, from [illegible] lower; documentary, 2 [illegible] lower.

U. S. Bonds—3's, 101¼; 4½'s, [illegible]; 4's, 118⅝ ex int; do closed—3⅝, [illegible]; 4½'s, [illegible]; 4s, 118⅝ ex int.

LONDON, April 1.—Consols 101 5-16.

Silver bullion, English standard, 925 fine per fine ounce, 52 1-16.

U. S. Bonds—3's, 103½; 4½'s, 117½; 4s, 120; do closed—[illegible] 120½.

### EASTERN FREIGHTS AND MARKETS.

NEW YORK, April 1.—The situation in the freight market, via Cape Horn, remains unchanged, and generally the market is quiet. Rates, however, remain firm at last quotations and there is not likely to be any abatement. Tonnage is still in meager supply, although both lines have all required for present wants.

Freights at Boston are quiet via clipper, but more active by rail, with shipments the past week of 1460 cases canned goods, 25 barrels coal oil, 180 packages fish, 750 boxes candles, 50 packages maple sugar, 130 boxes candles, 51 cases sugar of lemon, 6 barrels cider.

At Philadelphia the market is rather quiet. The Sea King will finish to-day and is ready to sail.

At Baltimore there are five vessels under charter, three of which are in port, but the strike of miners will prevent vessels getting cargoes, and it is difficult to tell when they can be got off.

Business in general merchandise markets is gradually enlarging and prospects for a live spring trade are encouraging. Prices generally are firm and in some instances higher.

Wheat is firmer, notwithstanding foreign markets are not reported very strong, but at the same time shippers are in receipt of orders, and considerable winter grades have been taken for export as spring is not wanted.

Barley remains quiet—No. 1 Canada $1@[illegible].

Provisions—Quiet, firm.

Rio coffee—Moderate demand, steady.

Refined sugars—Fairly active and a shade higher on all grades and firm.

Teas—Slow. Buyers find what they require in auction rooms.

Foreign fruits—Quiet and prices not lower, but easier.

Dried apples—Firm and in fair demand.

Hops—Dull; prime 24. Hides in moderate demand and prices firm. Sales 163 California, 23½, thirty days; 1000 do, private.

Borax—Very firm, but extreme figures are reached only on small lots.

Quicksilver—40@40½, dull.

Turpentine—Fairly active, offerings light.

Rosins—Very firm, but demand light.

Petroleum—Quiet, steady.

Crude, Sperm and Whale Oils—Held very firmly, but are quiet.

[illegible]—Quiet, prices steady.

Nails—Dull.

Pig iron—Quiet at late quotations.

Pig Lead—Dull; $4 80@4 85.

Tin Plate—Dull; prices weak.

Wool—Very dull and prices lower. Sales include 26,000 lbs and 20 bales spring California, 24@27½c; 7200 lbs fall and lambs, 1[illegible]@25c; 8000 lbs scoured, 41@67½c; 20,000 lbs fall scoured brought 54c.

Furs and Skins—Holders seem to have fair confidence in all supplies of attractive character and offerings are correspondingly moderate, with tendency to decrease if anything; buying, however, is a little careful and close at London. Following are additional changes: A decline of 40 per cent. on white fox, 10 per cent. on marten, 10 per cent. on Russian sable, and advance of 5 per cent. on lynx.

### Gold and Stock Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 1.

Wheat—There is a fair demand and the market is a little firmer. Call sales, 200 tons white No. 1 shipping, alongside, $1 61½, seller ten; 100 tons do $1 61½ April. Private sales, No. 1 shipping, $1 61¼ alongside, $1 61½ Mission Rock; weevilly, $1 50@$1 55.

Barley—No. 1 feed, $1 45 asked spot; $1 27 July; $1 07½ Sept.; $1 26 bid July; $1 03 Sept. No. 1 brewing, sold at $1 20 Sept.

Oats—The spot market is steadier at $1 60 to $1 75. No. 1 sold at $1 50 July.

Bran—Sold at $18 spot, month's storage free.

Grain bags—Calcuttas, $9 27½ asked June; $9 37½ July; $9 25 bid June and July.

Potatoes—An inactive market at last quoted rates. The undertone is better.

Hides—Market quiet with tendency to more ease. No change to note in quotations.

Butter—Quotations unchanged. Large receipts from Southern California anticipated Monday.

Weather—Foggy; wind, light, west.

Receipts—Wheat, 44,000 ctls., including 19,000 aboard ship; flour, 13,500 qr. sks; potatoes, 1200 sks; eggs, 23,000 doz.

Freights—The market is dull and quotably lower. The Br ship Borrowdale, 1277 tons, taken for wheat or flour to Liverpool at 56s.

Registered tonnage in port disengaged, suitable for wheat, 19,000 tons. Engaged for wheat cargoes, 52,200 tons, including 20 vessels loaded waiting for seamen.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, April 1.

Wheat—$1 30⅞ May.
Pork—$17 37½ May.
Lard—$11 10@11 12½ bid.
Ribs—$9 55@9 57½ May.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, April 1.

Wheat—Strong, $1 35@1 40.
Flour—Dull.

BEERBOHM'S ENGLISH REPORTS.

LONDON, April 1.

Floating cargoes—Firm. The demand for the continent still continues.

Cargoes on passage—Firm.

English and French country markets—Quiet.

Stocks in Liverpool—Wheat 340,000 to 360,000 qrs; flour, 110,000 to 112,000 bbls.

### SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

TACOMA, April 2.—Sailed—Am ship Pactolus, for Melbourne.

Port of Astoria.

April 2.—Arrived in—1 P. M.—str Columbia; left for Portland at 2:30 P. M.

Crossed out—2:30 P. M.—City of Chester; barks Uncle John and Melancthon, this morning.

Arrived—3 P. M.—Wanlook, with of position pilot on board.

Weather—Clear; wind northwest.

About $7,000,000 will be the amount recommended to the house for appropriation for repairs on the Mississippi. If this sort of thing is to go on it would probably be cheaper to buy a new river instead of constantly repairing the old one.

Senator Anthony is now approaching the close of his fourth term of continuous service in the senate; and, if he lives to complete another term, to which there is no doubt of his election, he will have equaled the famous thirty years of Thomas H. Benton.

In the year 1862 immigration to the United States brought an increase of only 89,000 to the population of this country. In 1881 the number was increased to something more than 600,000, and it is estimated that during 1882 the number will be about 1,000,000.

The *Tribune* notifies the president that if he wants to unite and harmonize the republican party he must "muzzle without delay the curs who call themselves his friends, and who are doing what little they can to blacken the memory of his predecessor. The country, he must be aware, will deem him largely responsible if this conduct continues, for the creatures who are slandering the dead president are begging office from the living."

In the river Tweed, for a space of less than 100 miles, there are 316 salmon casts, the rent of which has varied widely since 1820. Of late years it has been $5,000, but this year it will fall considerably below that sum. At one time it was $100,000, and it has been as low as $27,000. The Tweed was at the hight of its fame as a salmon river during Sir Walter Scott's residence at Abbotsford. In 1820 nearly 210,000 fish were taken out of its pools.

### The Rival Safe Agents.

One morning a rich tradesman mentioned casually to his wife that he thought of purchasing a fire-proof safe. A couple of hours later several of his wife's friends knew what were his intentions and at half-past one two agents from rival safe makers called on him. They looked daggers at each other, of course, and each lauded his safe to the topmost heights, while depreciating his rival's to the lowest depths. The intending purchaser remained neutral. "Say what you like, sir," said one agent, waxing peppery, "the public will not be gulled by your boasting language. Facts, sir, are more reliable than fancies and it is a fact that after a tremendous fire which completely gutted a flour mill, one of our safes when opened three weeks after gave cause to a flood of eloquence." An exclamation of incredulity from the would-be purchaser, a sneer of contempt from the rival. "Yes, sir, the chest; the miller had deposited a dozen eggs in the safe, but one proved addled." "It is a safe you require, sir I believe, and not an incubator," said the rival agent. "Ours are the most practical in the world, for a stratum of water surrounds the whole safe and in case of fire the evaporation keeps the contents perfectly cool. Why, sir, a perfume manufacturer had one of our safes in the lower compartment of which his son used to keep rabbits, and when the works were burned down the heat emitted by the burning spirits of wine was so intense that iron girders melted like wax; yet when the ruins were cool enough to allow us to open the safe six weeks after the catastrophe we found the rabbits as fresh as when the boy left them?" "What, alive?" asked both listeners, with a smile of incredulity. "Alive; of course not! *Frozen to death!*" Order booked at once.

ST. JACOBS OIL

TRADE MARK.

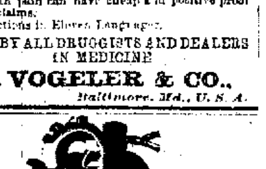
THE GREAT GERMAN REMEDY FOR RHEUMATISM, *Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Soreness of the Chest, Gout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swellings and Sprains, Burns and Scalds, General Bodily Pains, Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted Feet and Ears, and all other Pains and Aches.*

No Preparation on earth equals ST. JACOBS OIL as a *safe, sure, simple* and *cheap* External Remedy. A trial entails but the comparatively trifling outlay of 50 Cents, and every one suffering with pain can have cheap and positive proof of its claims.

Directions in Eleven Languages.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS IN MEDICINE.

A. VOGELER & CO., Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.



King of the Blood

Is not a "cure all;" it is a blood-purifier and tonic. Impurity of blood poisons the system, deranges the circulation, and thus induces many disorders, known by different names to distinguish them according to effects, but being really branches or phases of that great generic disorder, Impurity of Blood. Such are *Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Nervous Disorders, Headache, Backache, General Weakness, Heart Disease, Dropsy, Kidney Disease, Piles, Rheumatism, Catarrh, Scrofula, Skin Disorders, Pimples, Ulcers, Swellings, &c., &c.* King of the Blood prevents and cures these by attacking the cause, impurity of the Blood. Chemists and physicians agree in calling it "the most genuine and efficient preparation for the purpose." Sold by Druggists. $1 per bottle. See testimonials, directions, &c., in pamphlet, "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," wrapped around each bottle.

D. RANSOM, SON & CO., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast in the Treatment of ALL CHRONIC & DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of Disease of the generative organs or private disease. He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

such as SPERMATORRHOEA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

It is now that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organizations broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored. Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint, and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail. Consultation Free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list.

Office—132 and 134 Third St., opposite Masonic Hall. Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A.M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P.M. All letters of professional business must be addressed DR. PAUL M. BRENAN & CO., Portland, Oregon.

1857. J. C. CARSON, 1882.

Manufacturer of and Dealer in all kinds of

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS, Frames, Mouldings, Brackets, etc.

SEASONED FINISHING LUMBER Constantly on Hand.

STAIR BUILDING, Stairs, Stair Railings, Balusters, Newel Posts; Both Plain and Fancy, at Reasonable Rates.

IMPORTERS OF ALL KINDS OF WINDOW AND PLATE GLASS.

Orders from the Country will receive Prompt and Careful Attention. Send for Circulars.

SALESROOM, 111 FRONT ST., Factory at Weidler's Mill, Portland, Oregon.

"SALEM BAKER'S EXTRA," AND "FAMILY" FLOUR

Manufactured expressly for Family, Bakers and Export Trade.

NONE GENUINE UNLESS BEARING THE well known and celebrated brands of the SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem, Or.

Do not allow your grocer to palm off an inferior article bearing an imitation of the above brands, but see that you get the genuine Salem Flouring Mills Co. Flour.

Every Sack of which is Guaranteed.

WM. S. SIBSON, Agent.

N. E. Corner Front and Ash Sts., Portland, Or.

DIPHTHERIA!

REMEMBER THIS, THAT IT IS POSITIVELY worse than murder to allow any case to prove fatal when [illegible] McCLELLAN'S DIPHTHERIA AND FEVER REMEDIES. They will positively cure, even after all others have failed. No preparation on earth can equal these remedies for Diphtheria, Troubles or Fevers of all kinds.

The Diphtheria Remedy alone is a sure preventive and certain to stop its spread. It acts like magic in Croup and Whooping Cough. It will cure any Sore Throat. "They are not cure-alls." Any druggist can get them for you at HODGE, DAVIS & CO'S, Wholesale Druggists, Portland, Oregon.

FRANK A. McCLELLAN & CO., Prop's, [illegible] San Francisco, Cal.

Second-hand Machinery For Sale

ONE TWO-FLUE BOILER, 28X20 FEET, FLUES [illegible] Rochester, [illegible] W. F. [illegible]

[illegible]

WILLIAM COLLIER, Madison St., between Third and Fourth.

TO TOP OFF A DINNER, HUB PUNCH, May be Drank Clear, as a Cordial.

For a dinner thoroughly appointed, the good old way was to wash down the last triumphs of the feast with copious libations of rich, rare and curious old Port and Golden Sherry; but "HUB PUNCH" has added a new sensation to the epicure. Its delicacy, aroma, flavor, and delicious but gentle effects, proclaim it the nectar fit for the gods banqueting on Olympus.

Mix HUB PUNCH with Ice Water, Cold Tea, Lemonade, or Soda. It is unanimously pronounced unrivalled.

TESTIMONIALS.

"A sip is like nectar."—*Boston Courier.*

"Delicious beyond description."—*Boston Transcript.*

"Added to the good things of the table it enlarges the pleasures of life and encourages good fellowship and good nature if rightly enjoyed."—*Springfield Republican.*

"Invaluable for a little treat when a friend drops in."—*New York Evening Post.*

"It is a great trouble to make Punch, and many people lack the *savoir faire* to brew it. Hub Punch is indispensable wherever known."—*Spirit of the Times, N. Y.*

"The increasing popularity of Hub Punch is pleasant testimony to your success in using the *best* and *purest* components." PARK & TILFORD, New York.

"Our success in selling Hub Punch has surprised us, we having sold within the past three months a larger quantity than we anticipated selling in twelve." SMITH & VANDERBEEK, New York and Chicago.

C. H. GRAVES & SONS, Manuf's, Boston, Mass.

Trade supplied at Manufacturers prices by RICHARDS & HARRISON, Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco, Cal.

PORTLAND BUSINESS COLLEGE

(Old "National," established 1866.)

128 Front St., bet. Washington and Alder.

A. P. ARMSTRONG.................Principal.
J. A. WESCO..........Penman and Secretary.

STUDENTS of EITHER SEX Admitted on any week day of the year.

PEN WORK OF ALL KINDS Done at Reasonable Rates.

The "COLLEGE JOURNAL" containing information of course of study, rates of tuition, [illegible] Address, A. P. ARMSTRONG, Lock Box 104, Portland, Or.

WOOD! WOOD! WOOD!

SLAB WOOD, $1 50 PER LOAD, FROM WEIDLER'S Mill. Orders left at mill or in the box at Ross Saloon will be promptly attended to. W. S. S[illegible] & M. CO.

LAND PLASTER IN ANY QUANTITY BY EVERDING & FARRELL.

P. GOLDSMITH, No. 2 Cliff St., New York. J. LOEWENBERG, Portland, Oregon.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG, MANUFACTURERS OF STOVES AND RANGES, 84 and 86 Front St., Cosmopolitan Block, Portland, Or.

IMPORTERS OF METALS, Lead & Iron Pipe, FORCE & LIFT PUMPS, Tinners' Tools and Machines, Plumbers' Stock

And General Assortment of House Furnishing Hardware. NICKEL-PLATING DONE TO ORDER.

### BANKS.

D. P. THOMPSON, President. J. W. BRAZEE, Vice Pres't. W. V. SPENCER, Cashier.

The Portland Savings Bank OF PORTLAND, OREGON, PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

RATES—Three per cent. per annum on deposits for three months; four per cent. per annum on deposits after six months; six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

Directors:

D. P. Thompson, J. W. Brazee, M. S. Burrell,
Frank Dekum, J. N. Dolph, S. Hirsch,
S. G. Skidmore, Geo. W. Weidler, W. V. Spencer,
Wm. Sorrell, J. T. Gilsdan, F. S. Kearney,
H. M. Wade

Union Block, Corner Second and Stark sts.

BANK OF OREGON, 49 First Street, Portland,

MAKES LOANS ON FIRST MORTGAGES OVER Improved Farm Lands and Portland City Property, in sums of five hundred dollars and upwards; also on State, County and City Bonds and Warrants. Rate of interest [illegible] per cent. per annum.

Deposits received and interest allowed thereon at the rate of

4 per cent per annum on 3 months' deposits
4½ per cent per annum on 6 months' deposits
5 per cent per annum on 9 months' deposits
6 per cent per annum on 12 months' deposits

ROBERT HELL, Pres't.

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK, OF OREGON. 48 First Street, Portland.

INTEREST ALLOWED DEPOSITORS:

Four months 4 per cent.
Six months 4½ "
Nine months 5 "
One year 5½ "

INTEREST CHARGED ON LOANS NINE PER CENT.

The undersigned has loaned over FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS since 1874, on Farms and City Properties, and guarantees all loans payable within this State.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

Deposits Received in Coin and Currency.

COLLECTIONS MADE ON ALL POINTS.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS, WASHINGTON, D. C., LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN, And HONG KONG.

Bank of British North America.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL......$5,000,000.

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal, Kingston, Fredericton, N. B.
Quebec, Brantford, St. John, N. B.
Toronto, London, Halifax,
Hamilton, Ottawa, Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Portland, Or.

AGENTS:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland. Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank, Ireland. National Bank of Ireland.
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, and interest on credit balances, and a general Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

Paid Up Capital..........$ 2,000,000
With power to increase to..... 10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE, 28 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES.......Victoria, B. C., San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS:

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA.......Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO AND SOUTH AMERICA....London Bank of Mexico and South America.
IRELAND...........Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.........British Linen Company.
ENGLAND..........National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL.........Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

[illegible] TOWNSEND, Manager.

### LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

CITY STABLES AND CARRIAGE REPOSITORY, 107 SECOND STREET.

ACKER & LEIHY.

Carriages, Coupes and First-class Livery Teams at all Hours.

Carriage Stands, Esmond Hotel & City Stables. Orders for Carriages at all hours, Day or Night, will receive prompt attention.

Keep on hand a large stock of Buggies, Hacks, Carriages, Harness, etc., for sale.

OREGON TRANSFER CO. GENERAL Forwarding and Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED and Delivered with Dispatch.

PIANOS AND FURNITURE MOVED.

ORDERS FOR HACKS promptly attended to, Day or Night.

Office---S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts. Mark Care O. T. Co.

### MARKETS.

J. S. KELLER, Corner of Madison and First Sts. Is prepared to supply Fresh Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, &c. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

A. H. JOHNSON, Central Market, Wholesale Butcher and Packer,

Special attention paid to supplying ships. Highest cash price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

HUDSON RUBBER STAMPS, MAKER OF STENCILS, SEALS, &c.

C. B. FETY, SEAL ENGRAVER, 83 Oak St., bet. First and Second.

State Treasurer's First Notice of Redemption of Indian War Bonds.

TREASURY [illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT [illegible] Indian War Bonds [illegible]

EDWARD HIRSCH, State Treasurer.

### COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

DUBOIS & KING, WHOLESALE GROCERS, SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, 112 and 114 Front Street, Portland, Or. 416 Battery St., San Francisco.

Special attention given to the sale of Wool, Grain, Flour and Produce in Portland and San Francisco.

JAMES H. KOONTZ, UMATILLA, OR., FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A Large Fire-Proof Warehouse for Storage.

ALSO DEALER IN Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware and General Merchandise.

(Established in 1878.)

Mark Goods care J. H. K., U. JAMES H. KOONTZ.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO., UMATILLA, FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANTS, DEALERS IN Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, HARDWARE, GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Mark Goods J. R. F. care U. JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO., Commission Merchants, WHOLESALE DEALERS IN GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS, Foreign & Domestic Produce.

We make the sale of Dairy Produce a Specialty. DEPOT FOR OREGON HOP GROWERS.

Consignments and orders solicited. Letters of inquiry promptly answered. Weekly Prices Current mailed free on application.

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

10 and 12 Front St., Portland, Or.

R. C. JANION & SON, IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S AND The Underwriting and Agency Association,

Offer for sale at Wholesale Prices:

Ind Coope's, Bass' and Tennent's Ales; Burke's and Guinness' Pig Brand Stout; Holland Gin; Geneva in bulk; Scotch Whisky in case and bulk; Dunville's and other Irish Whiskies; Jules Robin Brandies in case and bulk; Denis, Hennessy and Martell; Perrier's and Carte Blanche Champagnes; Finest Sherries and Port; Bordeaux Clarets; Excellent Pure Malt Vinegar, Pure Salad Oil; Brough's Table Salt; Nobles and Hoare's Varnishes; Wheat Sacks and Hessians; Fire Bricks; Soda Crystals; Soda Ash; Chloride of Lime and High Proof Caustic Soda; Pig Iron; Coke; Sheet Iron; Galvanized Iron; Saucepans; Fry Pans; Tinman's Ware; Tin Plates and Zinc; Bunga Tin, etc.

### RIVER STEAMERS.

FOR ASTORIA—FAST TIME.

THE O. T. COMPANY'S STEAMER FLEETWOOD,

Which has been thoroughly refitted for the comfort of passengers, will leave the foot of Morrison street on Saturday, Jan. 28th, and on each Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, thereafter, at 6 A. M., carrying passengers, to arrive at Astoria at 1:30 P. M.—Returning, leaves Astoria on each Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A. M., arrives at Portland at 2 P. M. Passengers by this route connect at Kalama for Seattle. U. B. SCOTT, President.

C. A. MANN, Secretary.

People's Transportation Co.

STEAMER WASHINGTON, CAPTAIN J. H. BURGY, will leave Portland at 2:30 P. M. and Vancouver at 4 A. M. daily. Sundays excepted. For freight and passage apply on board, foot of Morrison street. Towing from 9:45 A. M. to 2 P. M.

Independent Freight & Passenger Steamer A. A. McCULLY,

I. A. SANBURN.....................Master

Will leave Portland Sunday and Wednesday at 5 A. M.

For Wheatland, Lincoln, Salem, Eola, Independence, Fairview, Buena Vista, Albany, Corvallis, Harrisburg, and all intermediate points on Willamette river.

Office and landing, Pacific Dock.

Z. J. HATCH, Agent, 220 Front street.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

STEAMER LURLINE of VANCOUVER. CAPT. JAS. T. GRAY, leave Portland at 2 P. M. and Vancouver at 8 A. M. daily. Sundays excepted. For freight or passage apply on board, at foot of Yamhill street, Northrup & Thompson's dock.

TOWING between 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.

FOR ASTORIA & CLATSKANIE.

THE FAST & ELEGANT STEAMER MANZANILLO.....CAPT. BUREAU. Will leave foot of Morrison street for ASTORIA Mondays and Fridays at 6:00 A. M. For CLATSKANIE and intermediate points, Wednesdays, 6 A. M.

From Astoria Tuesdays and Saturdays, 6 A. M. From Clatskanie, Thursdays, 6 A. M.

Good sleeping accommodations and meals. For freight or passage apply to BURNELL & CO. at wharf.

### OCEAN STEAMERS.

HAMBURG-AMERICAN PACKET Co.

THE MAGNIFICENT CLYDE-BUILT steamships of this line—Cimbria, Gellert, Lessing, Suevia, Westphalia, and Wieland—leave New York for Plymouth (London), Cherbourg and Hamburg every THURSDAY. C. B. RICHARD & CO., General Agents, 61 Broadway, New York, or J. F. MENNKE & Co., 401 California street, San Francisco.

Steamship and Railroad Tickets, Money Orders and Drafts. Issue Letters of Credit and forward Freight and Express Parcels to all cities and intermediate towns in Germany, Austria, Hungary, Belgium, France, Great Britain, Ireland, Holland, Italy, Roumania, Russia, Poland, Scandinavia, Sweden, Norway, Spain, Switzerland and the Orient. OLDENDORFF, HARVEY & CO., Agents, Portland, Or.

THE STEAMSHIP "WEE FOO"

WILL SAIL FROM PORTLAND, OR., FOR Hong Kong, China, on or about June 1st, 1882. Will carry passengers and freight at cheap rates. Apply to NEWBURY & CO., 65 Second street, between Alder and Morrison streets.

### RAILWAYS AND STEAMBOATS.

#### FOR SAN FRANCISCO!

The next steamer for San Francisco will sail hence April 5th.

JOHN MUIR, Supt. of Traffic.

#### Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

OCEAN DIVISION.

Between San Francisco and Portland.

| Leave San Francisco at 10 A. M.: Oregon. | State of California. | Columbia. | Leave Portland at 12 Midnight: Columbia. | Oregon. | State of California. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mar. 19 | Mar. 23 | Mar. 27 | Mar. 20 | Mar. 24 | Mar. 28 |
| Mar. 31 | April 4 | April 8 | April 1 | April 5 | April 9 |
| April 12 | April 16 | April 20 | April 13 | April 17 | April 21 |
| April 24 | April 28 | May 2 | April 25 | April 29 | May 3 |
| May 6 | May 10 | May 14 | May 7 | May 11 | May 15 |
| May 18 | May 22 | May 26 | May 19 | May 23 | May 27 |
| May 30 |  |  | May 31 |  |  |

Right is reserved to change steamers or sailing days.

Through Tickets sold to all principal cities in the United States and Canada.

#### NARROW GAUGE DIVISION.

#### EAST SIDE DIVISION.

BETWEEN PORTLAND AND BROWNSVILLE via O. & C. R. R. to Woodburn.

MONDAY, DEC. 19, 1881.

Trains for Brownsville leave Portland at 7:30 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

| LEAVE. |  | ARRIVE. |  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 7:30 A. M. | Brownsville | [illegible] P. M. |
| Brownsville | [illegible] A. M. | Portland | [illegible] P. M. |

Trains for Portland leave Brownsville at 7:30 A. M. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

#### WEST SIDE DIVISION.

BET. PORTLAND, SHERIDAN AND AIRLIE via O. & C. R. R. to Whites.

| LEAVE. |  | ARRIVE. |  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 8:15 A. M. | Airlie | [illegible] P. M. |
| Sheridan | 9:55 A. M. | Sheridan | [illegible] P. M. |
| Airlie | 7:00 A. M. | Portland | [illegible] P. M. |

#### RIVER AND RAIL DIVISIONS.

Columbia, Willamette and Yamhill Rivers

NOVEMBER 20, 1881.

| Leave Portland for | Mon. | Tues. | Wed. | Thu. | Fri. | Sat. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dalles, Walla Walla, Umatilla and up-river points | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM | 7 AM |
| Astoria, Kalama, Tacoma, Seattle | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM | 6 AM |
| Victoria, New Westminster | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... |
| Cathlam't, Bay View, Skom'ck way, Brookfi'ld | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... |
| Westport, Clifton, Knappa | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | 6 AM |
| Dayton, Or. | 7 AM | ...... | 7 AM | ...... | 7 AM | ...... |
| Corvallis and intermediate points | 6 AM | ...... | ...... | 6 AM | ...... | ...... |

FREIGHT

For all points on Narrow Gauge Division will be received and forwarded by the O. & C. R. R., East and West Side Divisions, respectively.

C. H. PRESCOTT, Manager.

General Offices--Cor. Front and D Streets.

JOHN MUIR, Superintendent of Traffic.

A. L. MAXWELL, Ticket Agent.

#### Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA AND TACOMA TO WILKESON (Coal Mines.)

| South Bound. No. 1 Pass. | STATIONS. | North Bound. No. 2 Pass. |
|---|---|---|
| Arrive 12.00 M | Kalama | Leave 11 00 A M |
| 8.58 A M | Newaukum | 1.04 P M |
| 9.40 A M | Centerville | 1.20 P M |
| 6.10 A M | Tenino | 1.50 P M |
| Leave 7.30 A M | Tacoma | Arrive 3.00 P M |
| East Bound. No. 7 Mixed. | Puyallup Road. | West Bound. No. 8 Mixed. |
| Leave 1.46 P M | Tacoma | Arrive 9.00 A M |
| Arrive 5.06 P M | Wilkeson | Leave 9.00 A M |

Connections.

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for San Francisco, and with Sound steamers for Victoria, Seattle, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with the Olympia and Tenino Railroad for Olympia.

At Kalama with O. R. & N. Co.'s boats for Portland and all railroad and steamship lines centering at Portland.

#### PEN D'OREILLE DIVISION.

Wallula Junction to Spokan Falls.

| East Bound. No. 1 Mixed. | STATIONS. | West Bound. No. 2 Mixed. |
|---|---|---|
| Leave 5:00 A M | Wallula Junction | Arrive 8:30 P M |
| 7:00 A M | Ainsworth | [illegible] P M |
| 11:30 A M | Ritzville | [illegible] P M |
| 12:44 P M | Sprague | [illegible] P M |
| 2:00 P M | Cheney | [illegible] P M |
| 2:15 P M | Spokane Falls | 10:1[illegible] P M |
| 5:22 P M | Rathdrum | 8:0[illegible] P M |
| 6:00 P M | Lake Pen d'Oreille | Leave 5:[illegible] A M |

Through Tickets.

Through tickets for sale at the principal offices of the Company, and at the offices of the O. R. & N. Co. in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and via P. M. S. S. Co. steamships from Tacoma and O. R. & N. Co.'s and P. C. S. S. Co.'s steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

Through tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen'l Sup't. JOHN MUIR, Sup't of Traffic, Portland.

OTIS SPRAGUE, Sup't Pac. Div. H. W. FAIRWEATHER, Sup't Pen d'Oreille Div.

#### Oregon & California R.R. Co.

On and after Oct. 11, 1880, trains will run as follows (DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

Eastside Division.

BETWEEN PORTLAND and ROSEBURG.

Mail Train

| LEAVE |  | ARRIVE |  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 7:30 A.M. | Roseburg | [illegible] P.M. |
| Roseburg | 5:00 A.M. | Portland | [illegible] P.M. |

Albany Express Train

| LEAVE |  | ARRIVE |  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 4:00 P.M. | Lebanon | 9:2[illegible] P.M. |
| Lebanon | 4:45 A.M. | Portland | 10:0[illegible] A.M. |

Freight Trains

| LEAVE |  | ARRIVE |  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 6:15 A.M. | Junction | [illegible] P.M. |
| Junction | 5:45 A.M. | Portland | [illegible] P.M. |

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all regular trains on Eastside Division.

Westside Division.

BETWEEN PORTLAND and CORVALLIS.

Mail Train

| LEAVE |  | ARRIVE |  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Portland | 8:00 A.M. | Corvallis | [illegible] P.M. |
| Corvallis | 8:30 A.M. | Portland | [illegible] P.M. |

Close connections made at Roseburg with Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's office.

Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining at Company's warehouse over twenty-four hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after five o'clock P.M. on either the East or Westside Division.

J. BRANDT, Gen'l Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Fr't & Pass'r Ag't.

L. KOEHLER, Manager.

SHIPPING UP FOR PORTLAND.

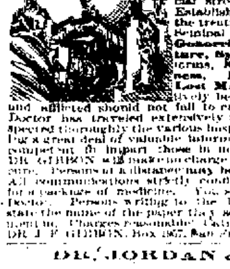
Sutton & Co's Dispatch Line For Portland, Oregon.

THE A1 FIRST CLASS BARK ELSINORE, FROM NEW YORK FOR PORTLAND.

The Dauntless being loaded, this vessel will have quick dispatch. Shippers will oblige by making their engagements immediately. SUTTON & CO., 82 South St., New York.

ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents, Portland, Or.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE. DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,



623 KEARNY ST. corner of Commercial street, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of sexual and Seminal diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency and Lost Manhood, can positively be cured. The sick and afflicted should not fail to call upon him. The Doctor has traveled extensively in Europe, and inspected thoroughly the various hospitals there, obtaining a great deal of valuable information, which he is competent to impart to those in need of his services. DR. GIBBON will make no charge unless he effects a cure. Persons at a distance may be cured at home. All communications strictly confidential. Send $10 for a package of medicine. You see no one but the Doctor. Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they seen this advertisement in. Charges reasonable. Call or write. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1957, San Francisco.

DR. JORDAN & CO., MUSEUM OF ANATOMY, 571 Market St., San Francisco.

The only pupils in California of the great Prof. Ricord of Paris can be consulted at the office, 211 Geary St., in English or German, privately or by letter, on Seminal Weakness, Loss of Manhood, Disease of the Kidneys, Bladder, Stricture, Rupture, Catarrh, Syphilis and Diseases of the blood and skin, cured without the use of mercury. A valuable book, in English & German, "The Philosophy of Marriage," sent free to any address.

GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL

Corner of L and Twenty-first Sts.,

GEO. W. BOYD................Superintendent
SISTER MARY..................Sister in Charge
DR. HOLT C. WILSON........Attending Physician

For admission apply at the Hospital.